





DataTags, the Tags Toolset, and Dataverse Integration

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Instituta for Quantitativa Social Science

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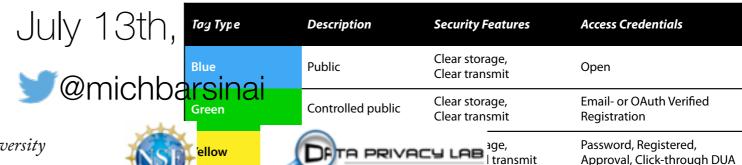
Encrypted transmit

Password, Registered,

Approval, Signed DUA

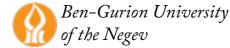
Managing Privacy in Research Data Repositories Workshop

Orange



More accountable





Based in part on:

Sweeney L, Crosas M, Bar-Sinai M. **Sharing Sensitive Data with Confidence: The Datatags System**. *Technology Science* [Internet]. 2015. Technology Science

Bar-Sinai M, Sweeney L, Crosas M. **DataTags, Data Handling Policy Spaces, and the Tags Language**. *Proceedings of the International Workshop on Privacy Engineering*. 2016. IEEE Symposium on Security and Privacy ("Oakland")

We present a framework for formally describing, reasoning about, and arriving at data-handling policies

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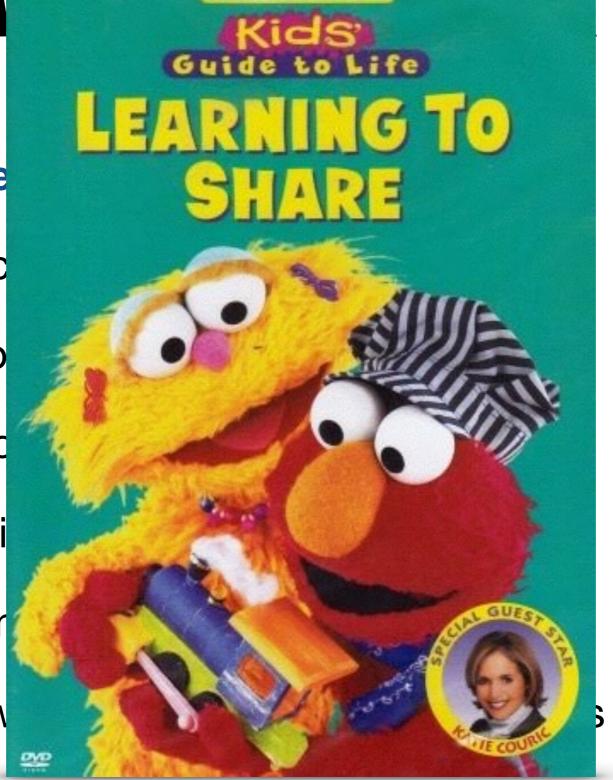
store and share scientific datasets

Why Share Data?

- Good Science
 - Transparency
 - Collaboration
 - Research acceleration
 - Reproducibility
 - Data citation
- Compliance with requirements from sponsors and publishers



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 - Transparence
 - Collaboratio
 - Research ac
 - Reproducibi
 - Data citation
- Compliance w



and publishers

Sharing Data is Nontrivial

- Sharing may harm the data subjects
- Law is complex
 - 2187 privacy laws in the US alone, at federal, state and local level, usually context-specific [Sweeney, 2013]
- Technology is complex
 - E.g. encryption standards change constantly, as new vulnerabilities are found
- Specific dataset provenance (may be) complex



Dataset handling policies play the critical role of balancing privacy risks and scientific value of sharing datasets.

Here are some

Data Handling Policies

 The restrictions, if any, co of this agreement shall last for:
[] 5 years; [] 10 years;
[] other (subject to approval by Center
8. Over the years, literary rig problems for a data-archive. A scholar wh utilize a questionnaire, a code book or ot after its contributor has died may not be may be other difficulties, including illne, which will make it impossible for a social to use the material. Therefore, the Cente transferred to the Henry A. Murray Researc
A contributor can only transfer copyr data-set (e.g. questionnaire, codebook, setc.) which were personally created by the created for the contributor(s) as a work fives transferred to the contributor. If so is material in which persons other than the Center must be informed so as not to v
Under the copyright law which took ef written transfer of copyright is needed in the physical property. Copyright lasts fo years.
The contributor makes the following u
(a) Contributor warrants that the ma his/her own, except for those contributed copyright notice in the name of a person of that they do not infringe upon the rights are those as set forth herein:
(b) Contributor agrees that the mater shall become the property of Radcliffe Col- including copyright, of the contributor as understood that each contributor shall have data in any future research or publication rights by the contributor are those set for

RADCLIFFE COLLEGE Ten Garden Street, Cambridge, Massachusetts 02138 (617) 495-8140

The Henry A. Murray Research Center: A Center for the Study of Lives

MEMORANDUM OF AGREEMENT BETWEEN

THE HENRY A. MURRAY RESEARCH CENTER OF RADCLIFFE COLLEGE

AND DATA CONTRIBUTORS

This agreement is made between is hering a driver (contributor) and Radcliffe College regarding the data set entitled

The Henry A. Murray Research Center is a division of Radcliffe College.

The Decars S. Decars S.

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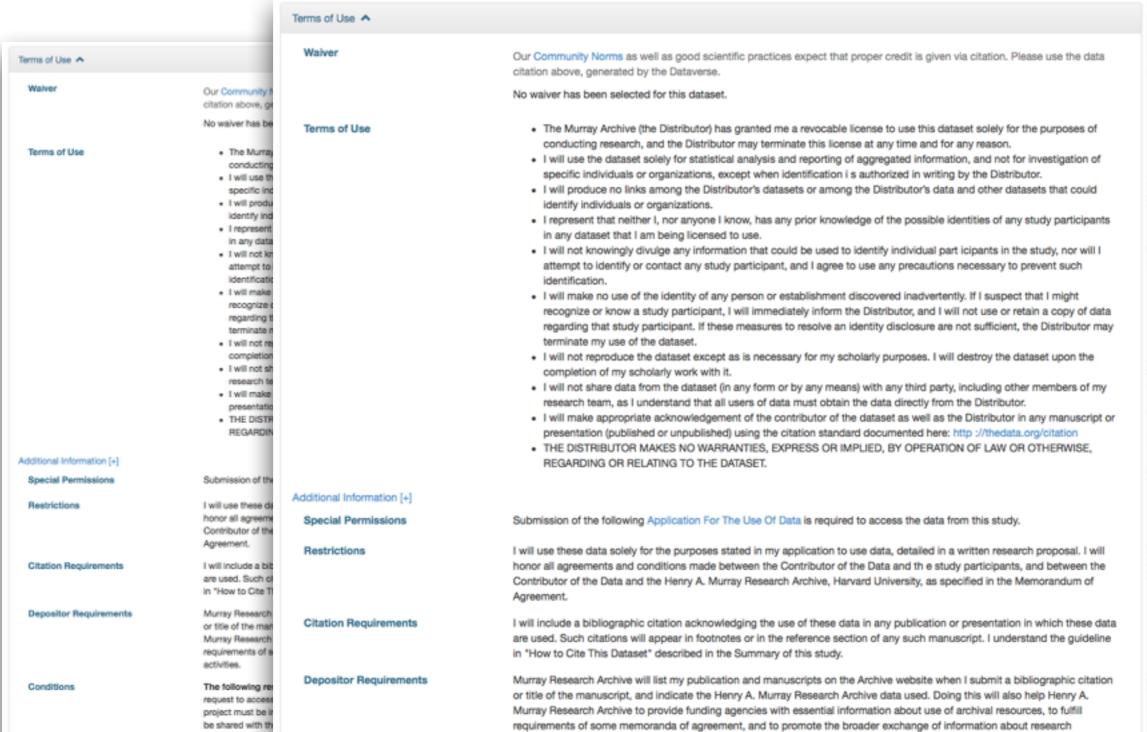
- The Center will pay for all costs involved in acquiring the materials specified above including the costs of removing the names and such other identifying information as determined by the Center or the contributor. The total cost shall not exceed \$______.
 - 2. The contributor
 - A. [x] believes there is reason to maintain the anonymity of each individual respondent.
 - [] believes there is no reason to maintain the anonymity of each individual respondent.
- If Box A in 2 is checked, the following information shall be deleted from the materials. Check all that apply.

-3-

ata may be used only at the Center. (If this copies of machine-readable data may be transother locales. However, in no case will non-ata be released for use elsewhere.						
11	any	, on use of the material:				
g p	rovi	sions relate to the follow-up of the				
y r	esea	utor will allow the sample to be followed- rchers affiliated with the Center subject owing conditions:				
t]	A follow-up study may only be performed with the collaboration of the contributor.				
)	The contributor will provide the Center with the names and addresses of the subjects, with:				
	[] no further restriction. These identifiers may be made available to affiliated researchers who may be per- mitted to make contacts with subjects at the discretion of the Center.				
٥.	1] the restriction that these identifiers may be used only by the Center staff.				
٥.	[] the restriction that any contacts of the subjects must be made through the contributor unless he/she gives written permission to the researcher to make such contacts.				
2]	The contributor will not provide the Center with the names and addresses of the subjects. Any contacts of the subjects must be made through him/her.				
no:	trib d-up	utor will not allow the sample to be by researchers affiliated with the Center.				

Here are some new

Data Handling Policies



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or groups, not data for individuals or families could plausibly be

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the conditions for obtaining prior publications from the Texas

O BE BOUND BY THEM.

SIGN THE FORM,

IT, IN ANY FORM, WITHOUT

Formal_{cs} DHPs

W3C's Privacy Preference Project (P3P)

Focuses on web data collection

Open Digital Rights Language (ODRL)

Models DRM, supports privacy and rule-based assertions

PrimeLife Policy Language (PPL)

Focuses on downstream usage, using rules

Data-Purpose Algebra

Models restriction transformation along data processing path

Robot Lawyers

See next session

DataTags

Tag Type	Description	Security Features	Access Credentials
Blue	Public	Clear storage, Clear transmit	Open
Green	Controlled public	Clear storage, Clear transmit	Email- or OAuth Verified Registration
Yellow	Accountable	Clear storage, Encrypted transmit	Password, Registered, Approval, Click-through DUA
Orange	More accountable	Encrypted storage, Encrypted transmit	Password, Registered, Approval, Signed DUA
Red	Fully accountable	Encrypted storage, Encrypted transmit	Two-factor authentication, Approval, Signed DUA
Crimson	Maximally restricted	Multi-encrypted storage, Encrypted transmit	Two-factor authentication, Approval, Signed DUA

DataTags and their respective policies

Sweeney L, Crosas M, Bar-Sinai M. Sharing Sensitive Data with Confidence: The Datatags System.

Technology Science [Internet]. 2015.

Data-handling policies consist of independent aspects.

Encryption at rest, transfer type, access credentials, etc.

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Each aspect has multiple *possible requirements*, and can be defined such that these requirements are ordered.

DHPs: From Text to Space

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Encryption at rest, transfer type, access credentials, etc.

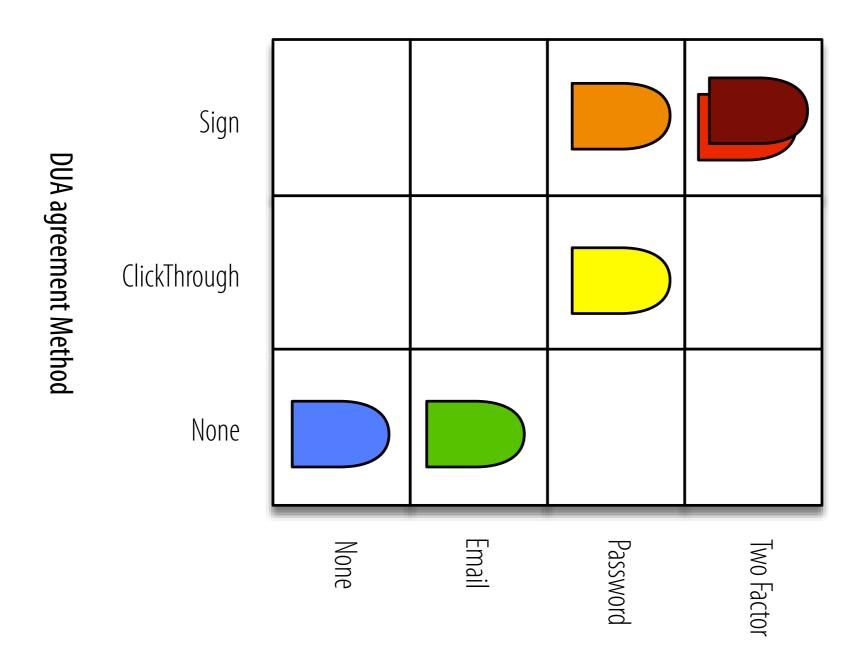
Each aspect has multiple *possible requirements*, and can be defined such that these requirements are ordered.

Construct a data-handling policy space by viewing aspects as axes, where each aspect's possible requirements serves as its coordinates.

Going from this...

Tag Type	Description	Security Features	Access Credentials
Blue	Public	Clear storage, Clear transmit	Open
Green	Controlled public	Clear storage, Clear transmit	Email- or OAuth Verified Registration
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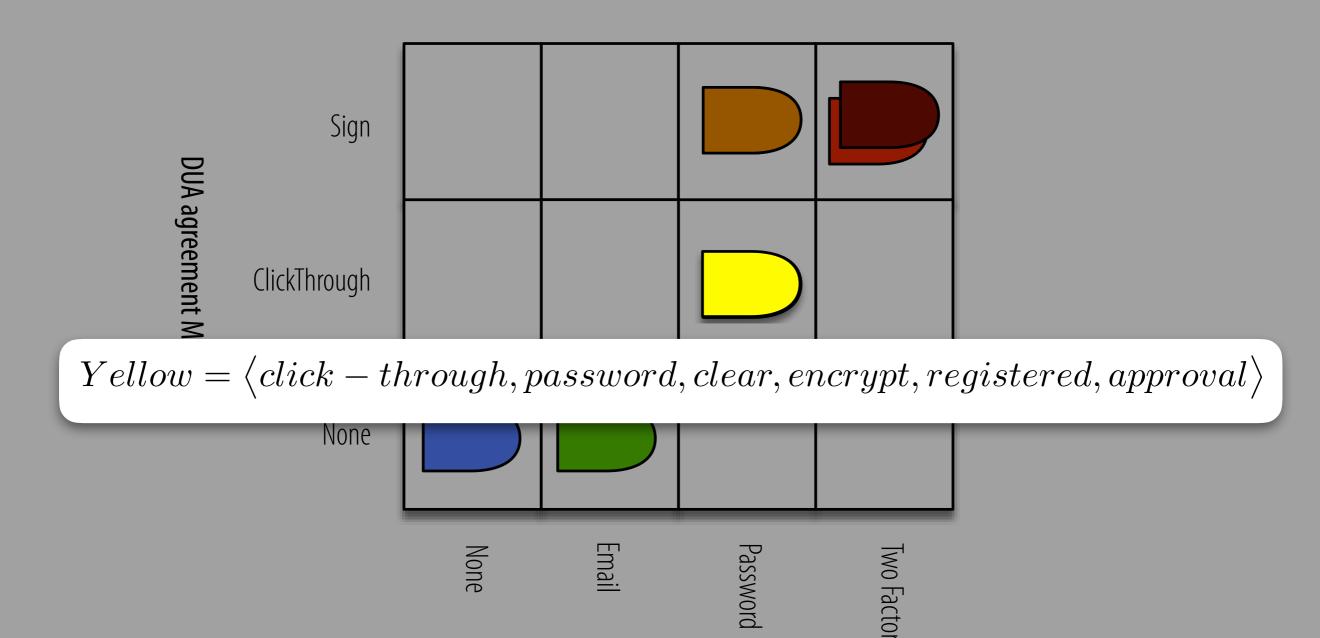
...to This*



Authentication

^{*} Shown here is a 2-D projection over the DUA Agreement Method and Authentication axes.

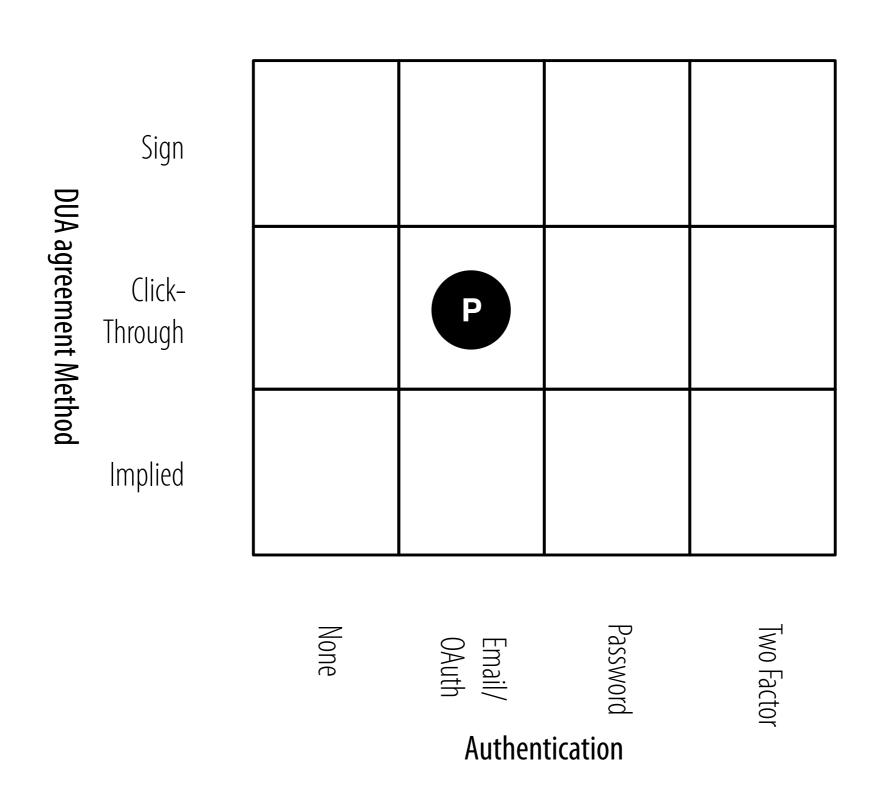
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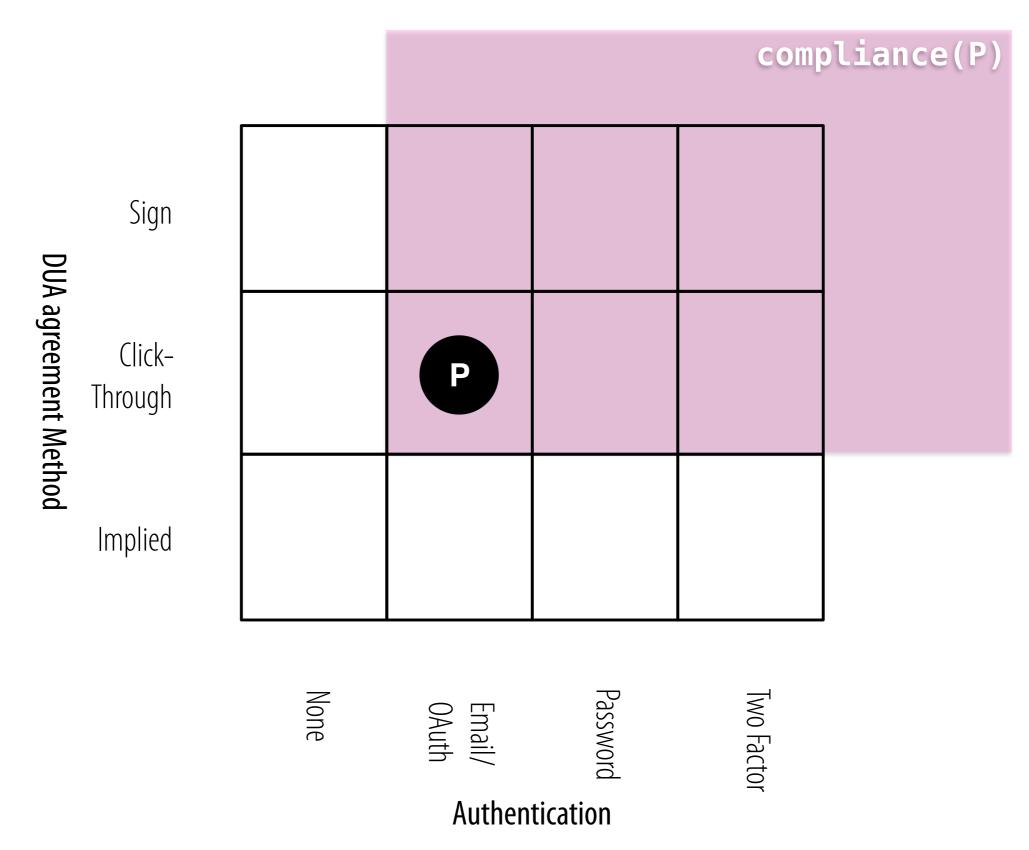
Authentication

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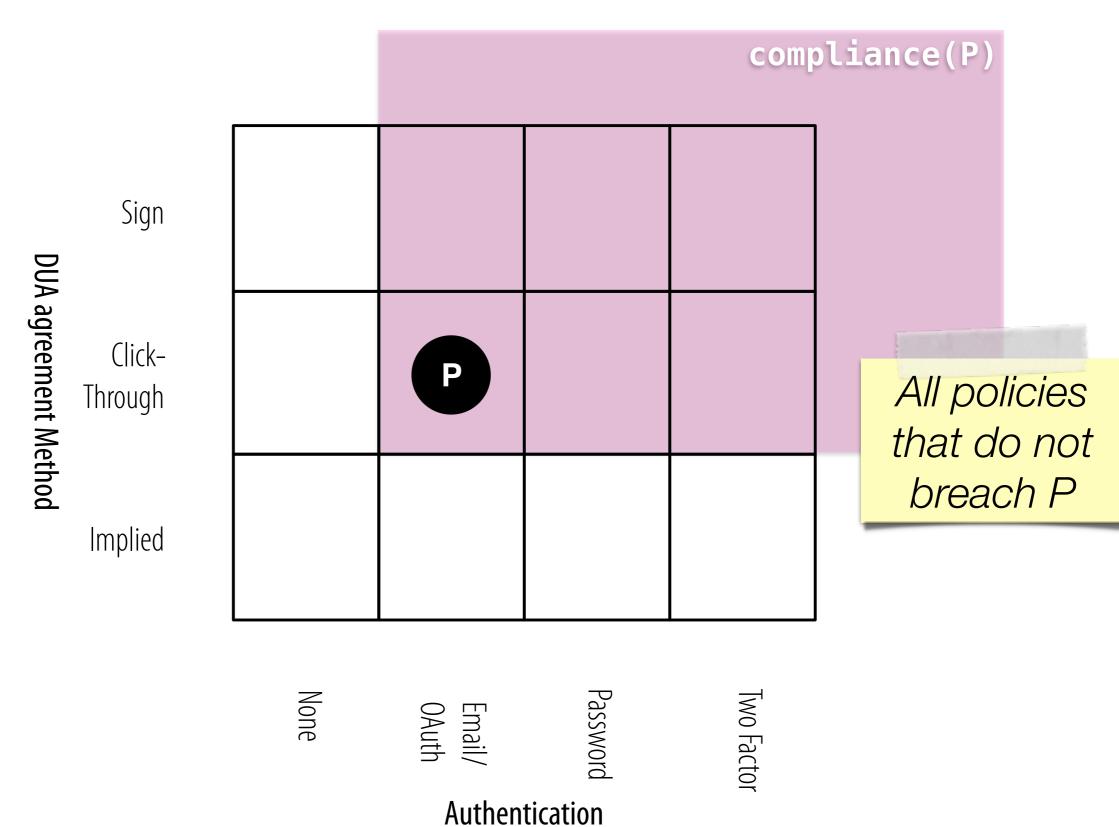
Strictness



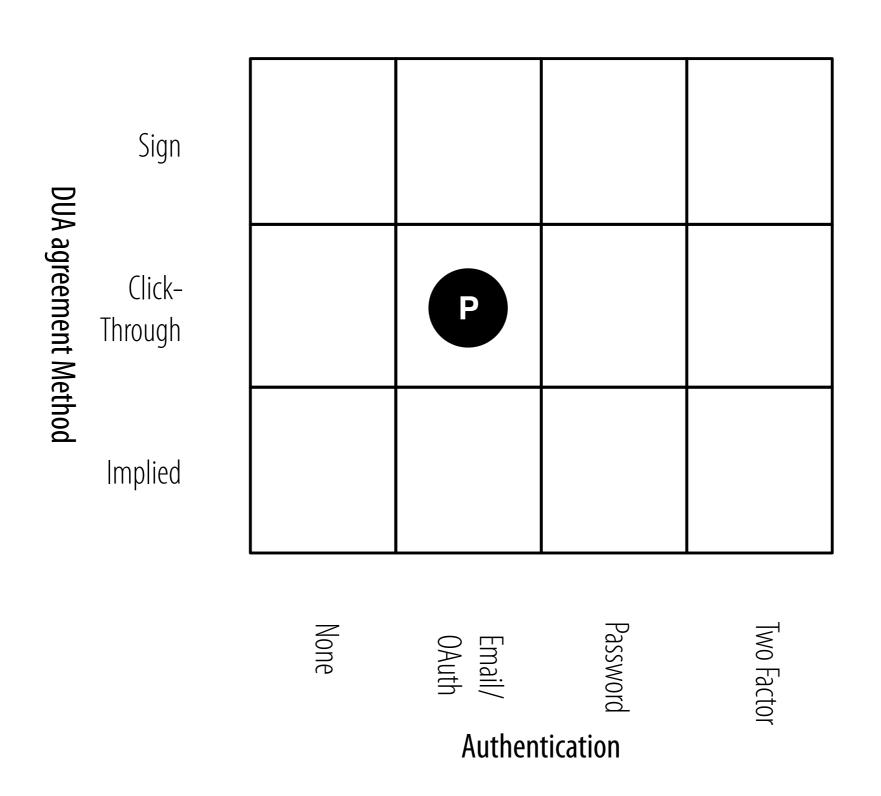
Strictness



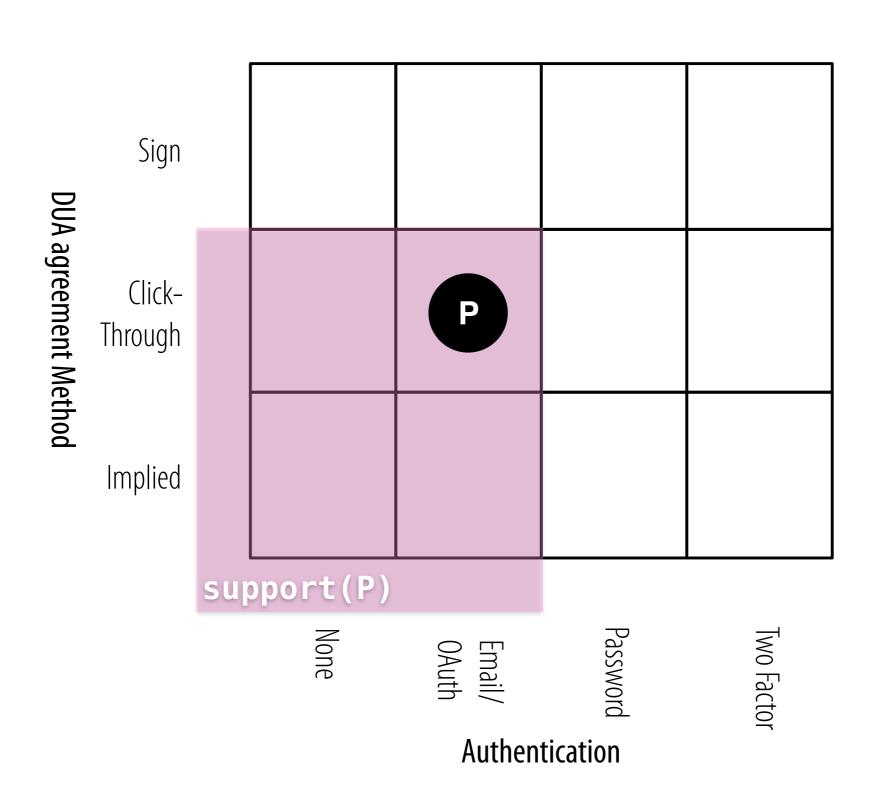
Strictness



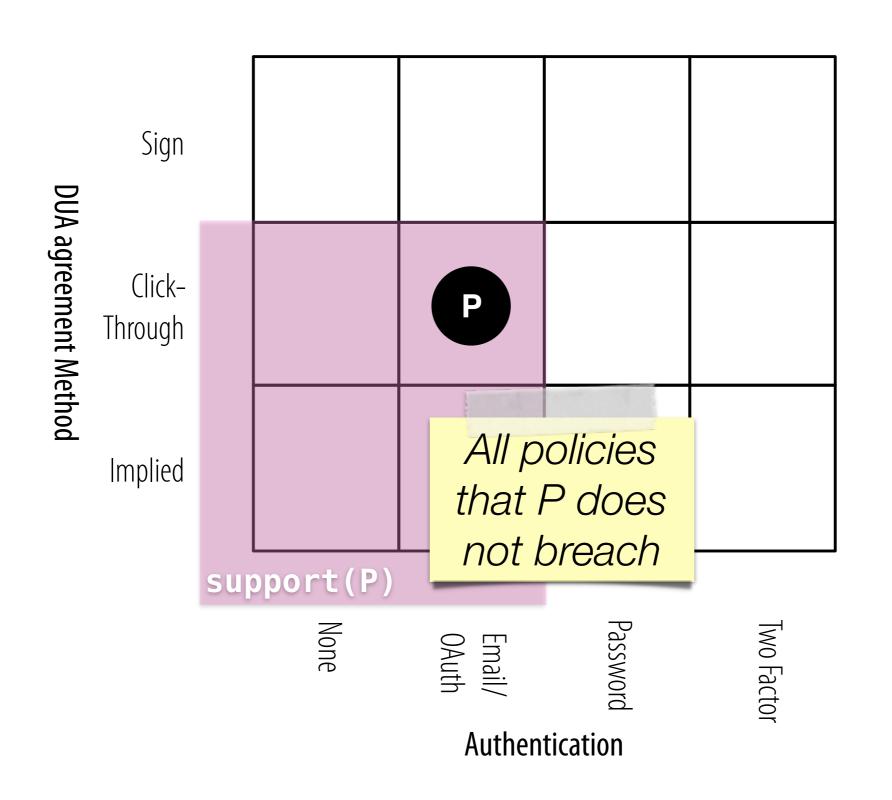
Lenience

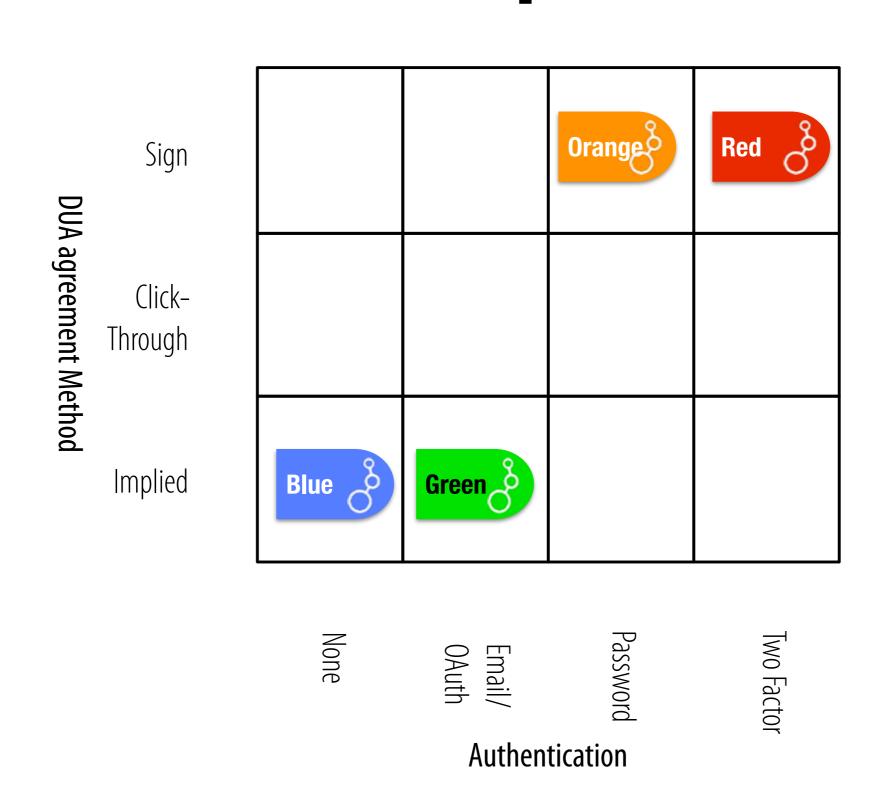


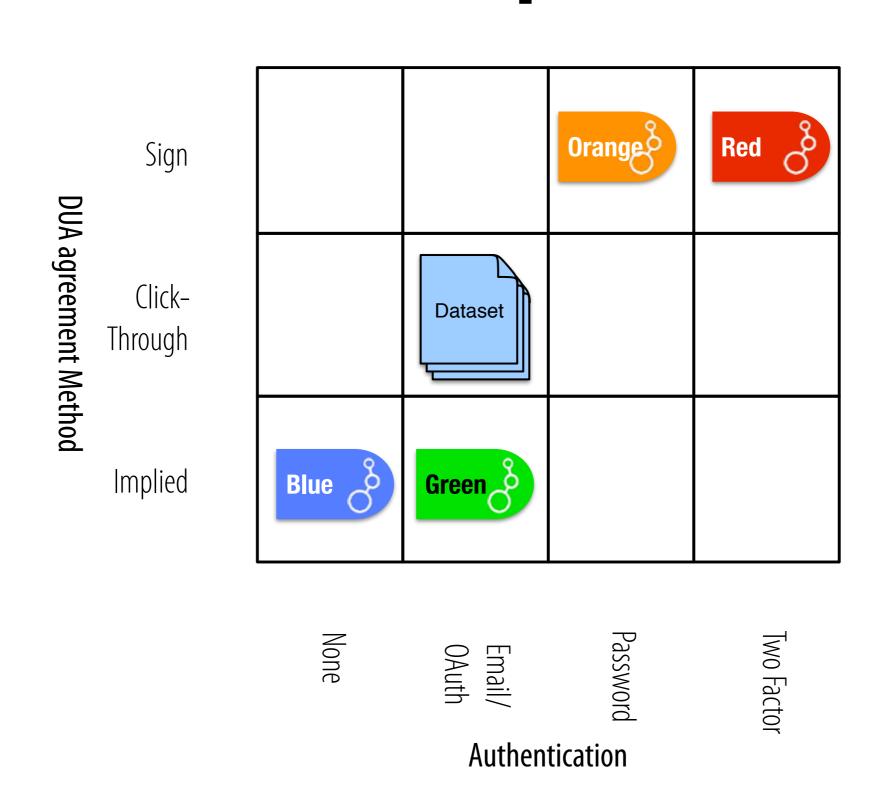
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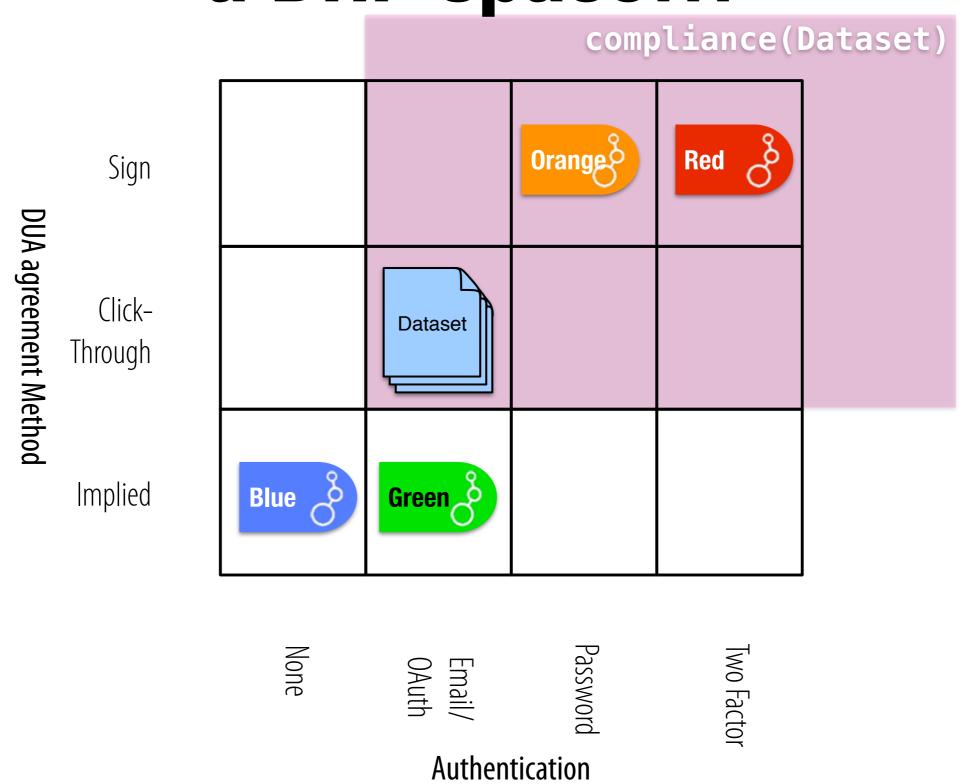


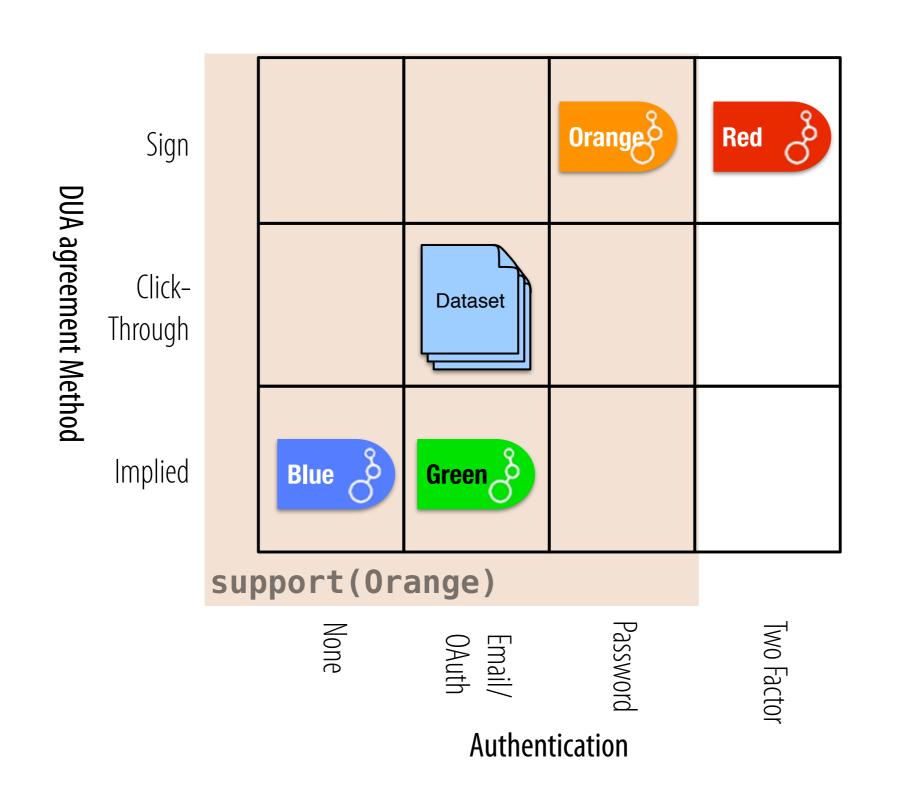
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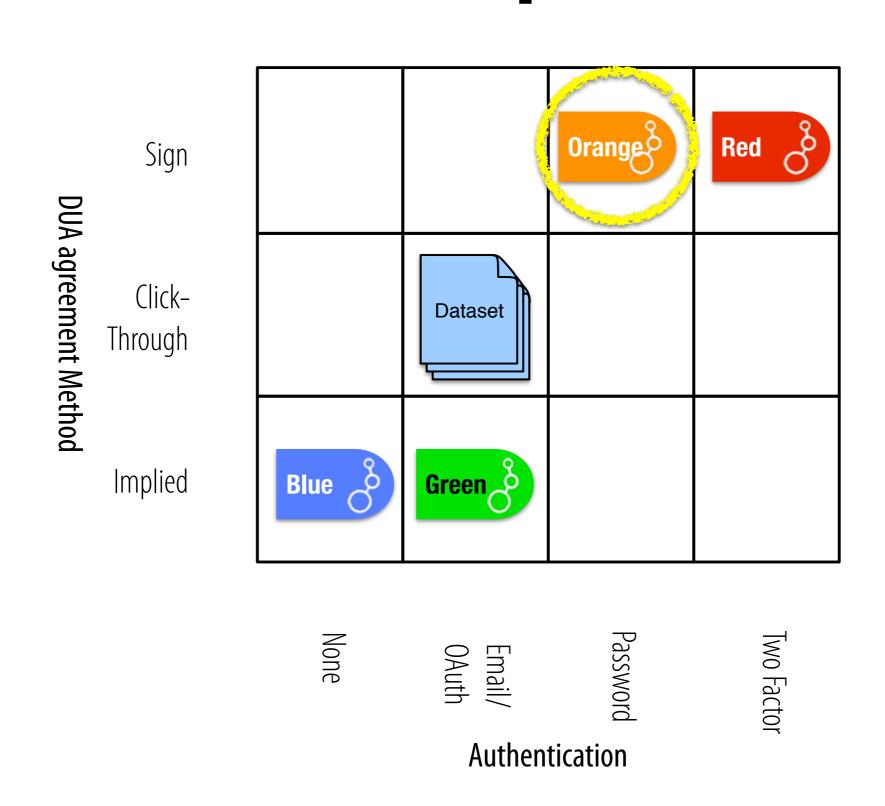












DataTags ToolS





Open source on GitHub



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Tag Space

BlueToCrimson.ts

A tag space is a hierarchical structure that defined a DHP space, with some assertion dimensions added.

Atom package screenshot: Gal Maman, Matan Toledano, BGU

```
<*-
      This is the tag space for the DataTags set proposed at:-
      ·Latanya Sweeney, Mercè Crosas, and Michael Bar-Sinai. Sharing sensitive data with conf
       Science, 2015.
      *>-
      DataTags: consists of Security, AccessCredentials. <-- This is the top-level slot-
      Security: consists of Storage, Transmit.
8
9
      AccessCredentials: consists of Authentication, Registration, Approval, DUAAcceptance.
10
11
      Storage[How are data stored on disk]: one of
12
13
       clear [No encryption used],
       encrypt [Data are stored encrypted on disk],
14
       multiEncrypt [Data are encrypted on disk, in a way that the server cannot unencrypt th
15
16
17
      Transmit[How are data travelling through networks]:

· one of clear, encrypt.¬
18
19
      Authentication: one of none, password, twoFactor.
20
```



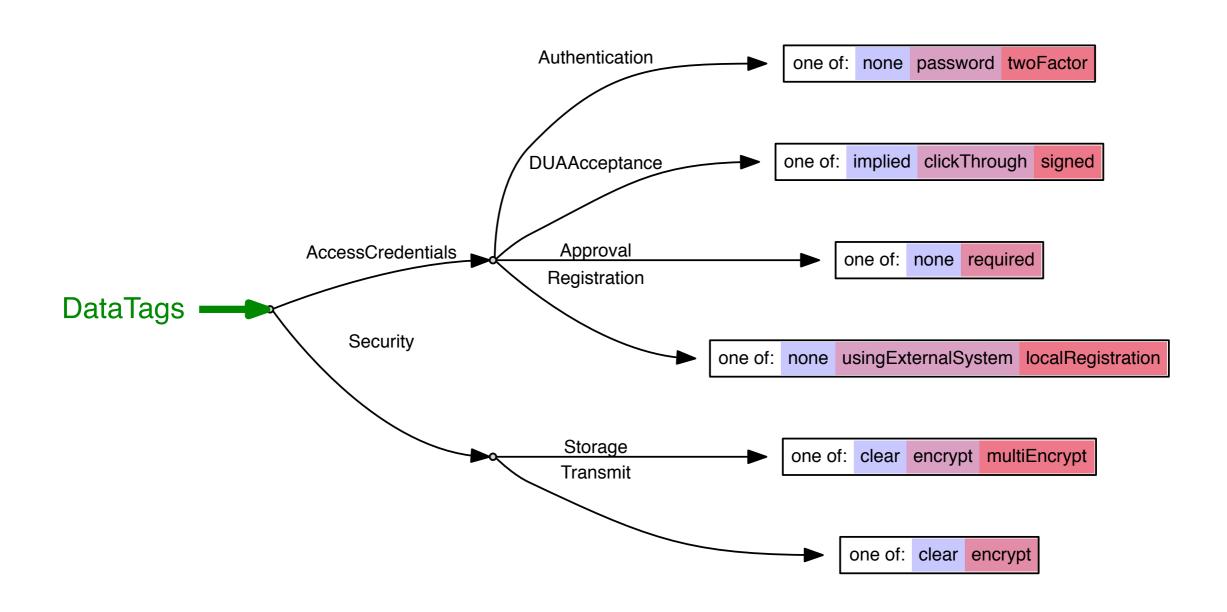
Tag Space

```
BlueToCrimson.ts
      This is the tag space for the DataTags set proposed at:-
      ·Latanya Sweeney, Mercè Crosas, and Michael Bar-Sinai. Sharing sensitive data with conf
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                                                                            Block Comment
      DataTags: consists of Security, AccessCredentials <-- This is the top-level slot-
                                                                            Line Comment
                                       Compound Slot
      Security: consists of Storage Tra
 8
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                                                              Description
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       multiEncrypt [bata are encrypted on disk, in a way that the server cannot unencrypt th
15
                                                                                Atomic Slot
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Atom package screenshot: Gal Maman, Matan Toledano, BGU



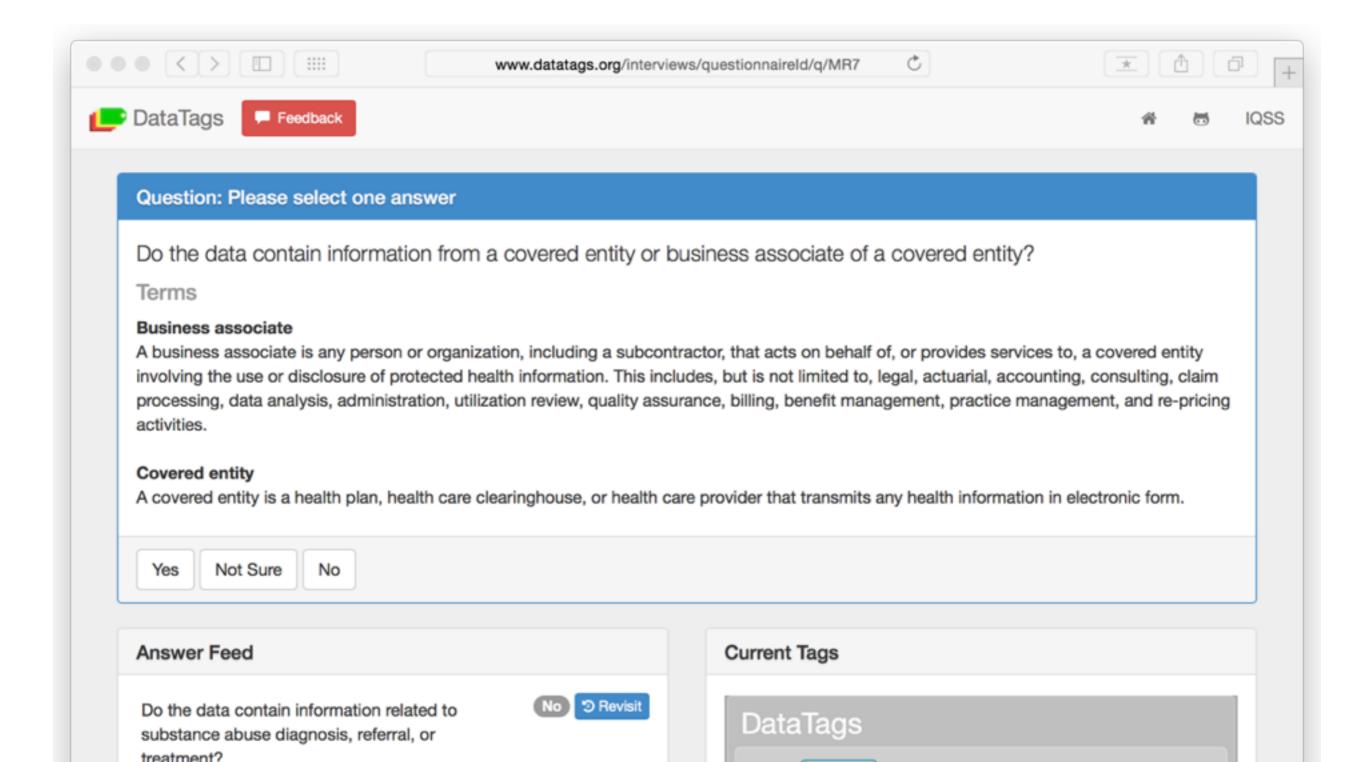
Tag-Space Visualized



Visualization using CliRunner (on a later slide) and Graphviz (<u>www.graphviz.org</u>).

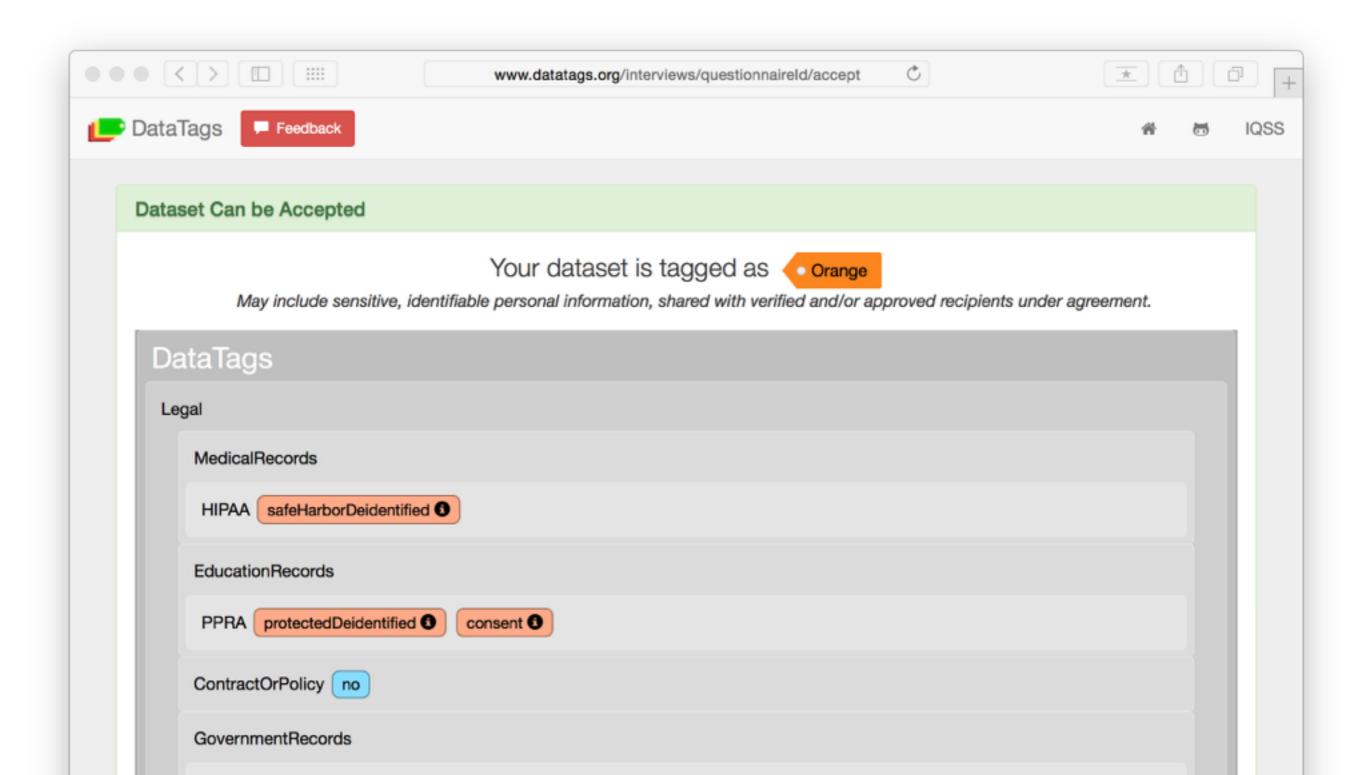


Arriving at a DHP





Arriving at a DHP





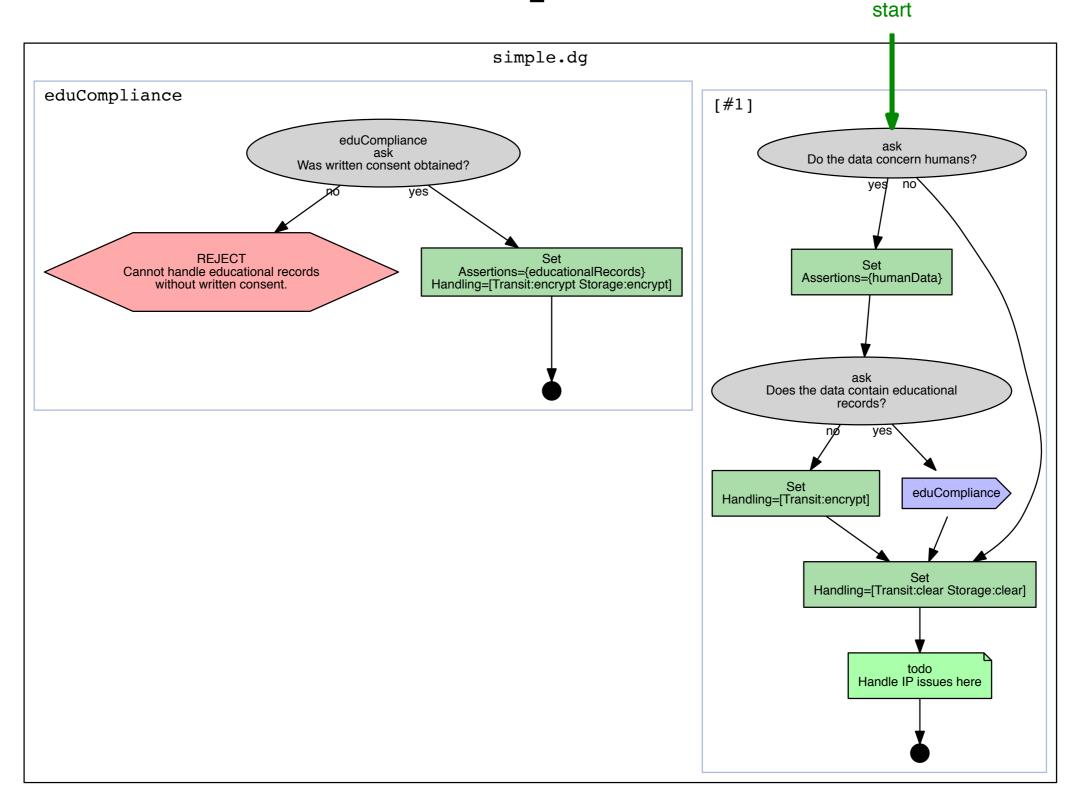
Tags Questionnaire

- "Interview with an expert" metaphor
- Consists of a tag space and a decision graph

```
simple.dg
    {text: Do the data concern humans?}-
    ·-{answers:¬
    {yes: [set: Assertions+=humanData]
    ·····{answers:¬
    fno: [set: Transit=encrypt]}
   10
11
12
   [set: Storage=clear; Transit=clear] <-- defaults-
13
   [todo: Handle IP issues here]
14
   [end] -
15
   <* Educational Compliance Section *>¬
    [>eduCompliance< ask:
```

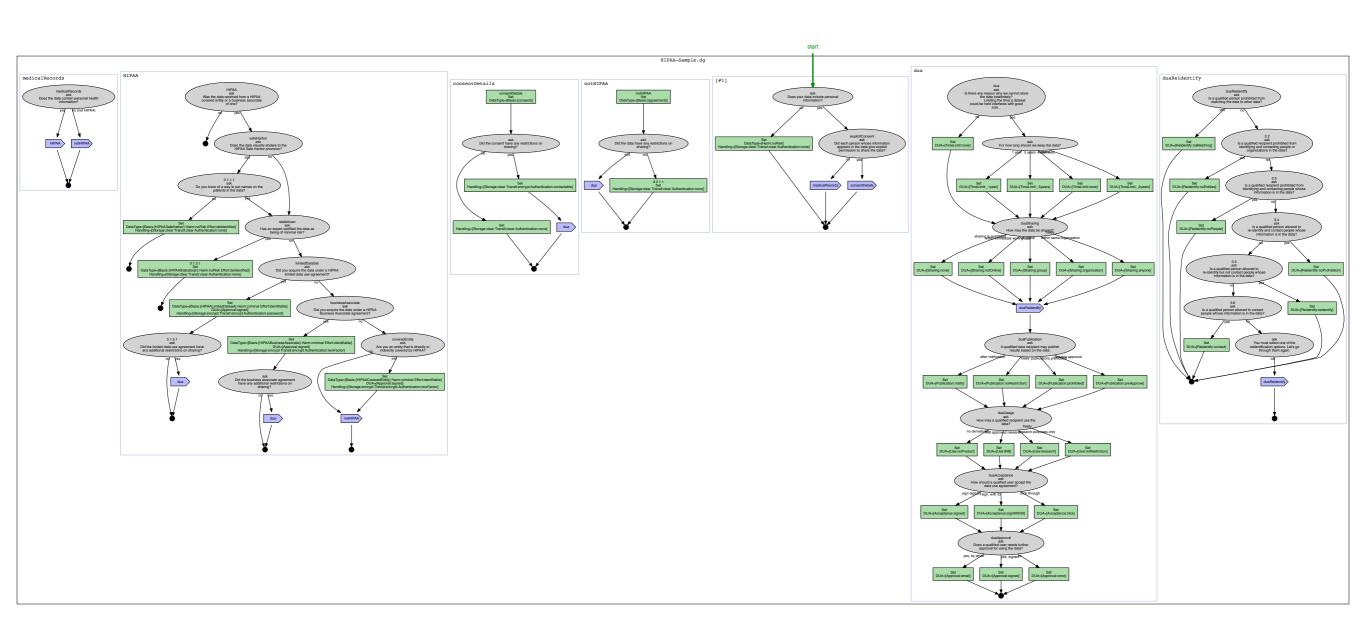


Decision Graph - Visualized

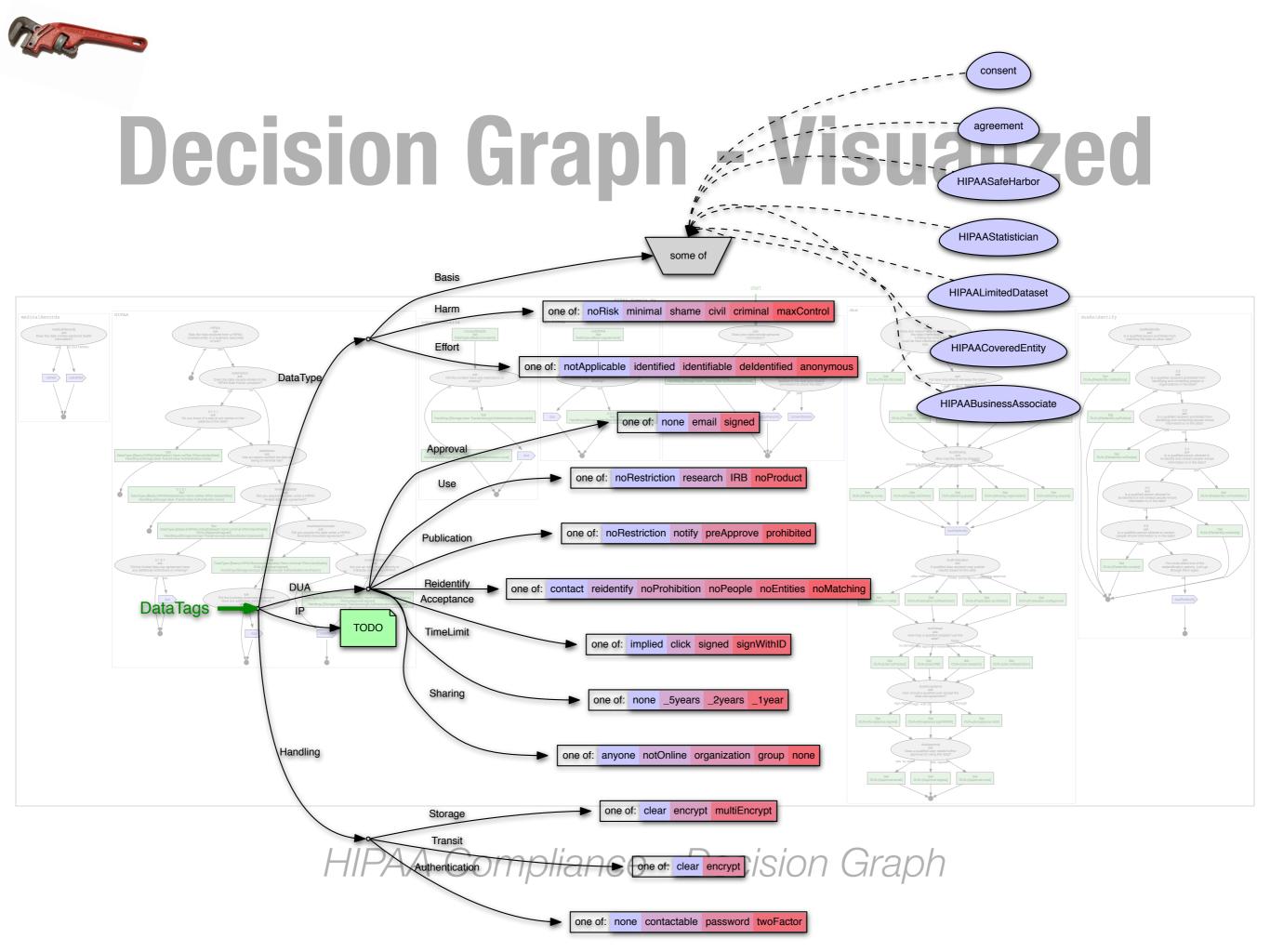




Decision Graph - Visualized



HIPAA Compliance - Decision Graph





CliRunner

- Questionnaire Development Console
- * Run, debug, visualize
- * Query:

What answer sequences result in encryption=clear, harm=severe?



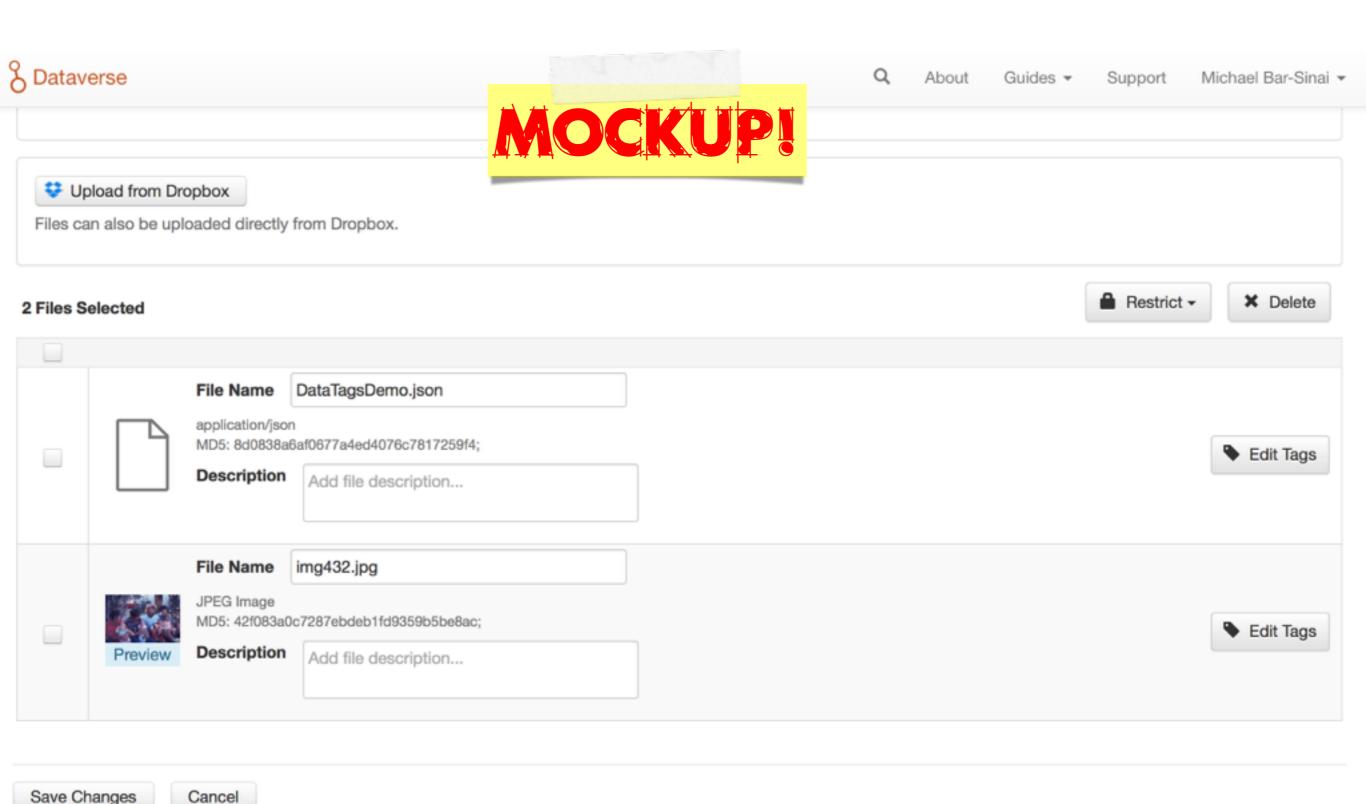
Collaborating

Can use existing social coding tools

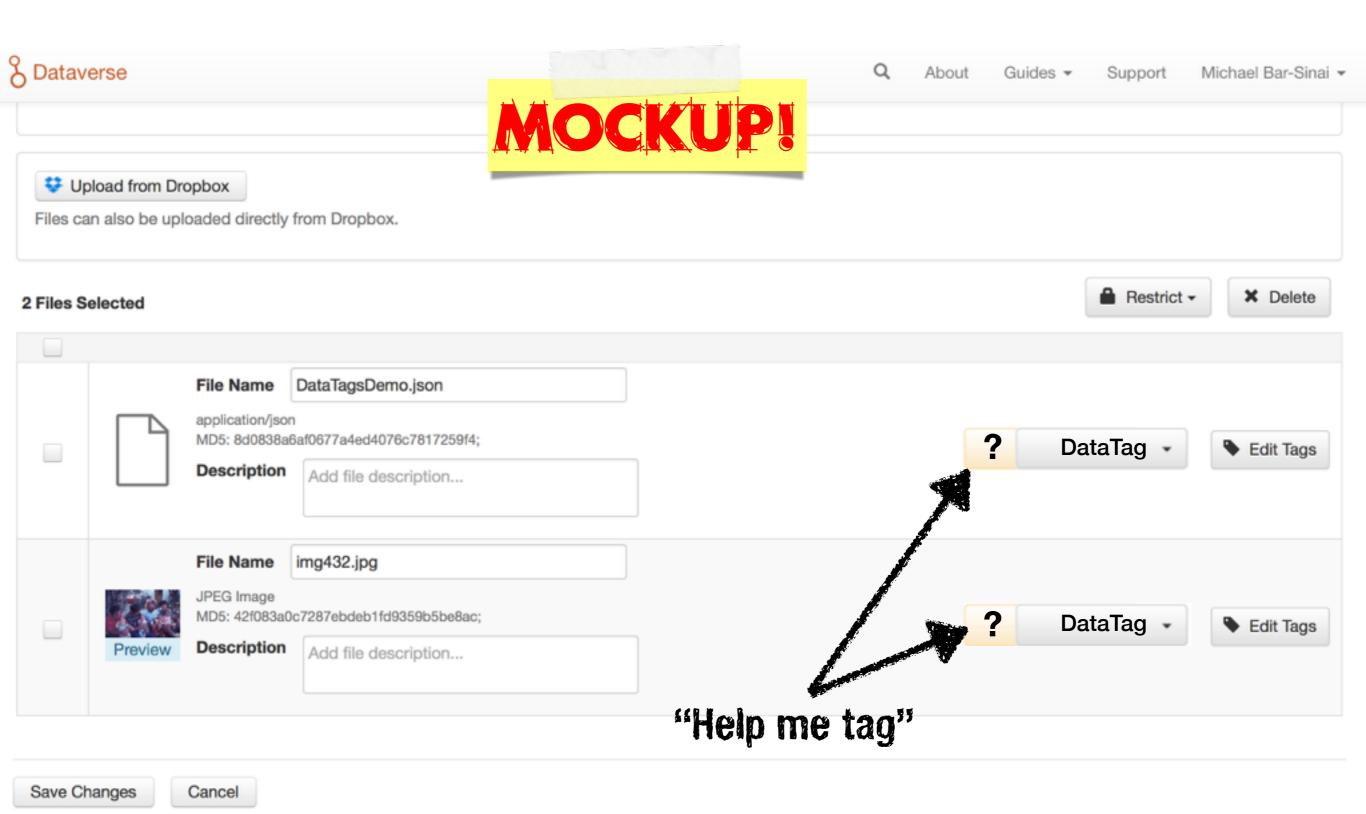
Screenshot: GitHub line comment

Future Work: collaborative development environment

Dataverse Integration - Upload

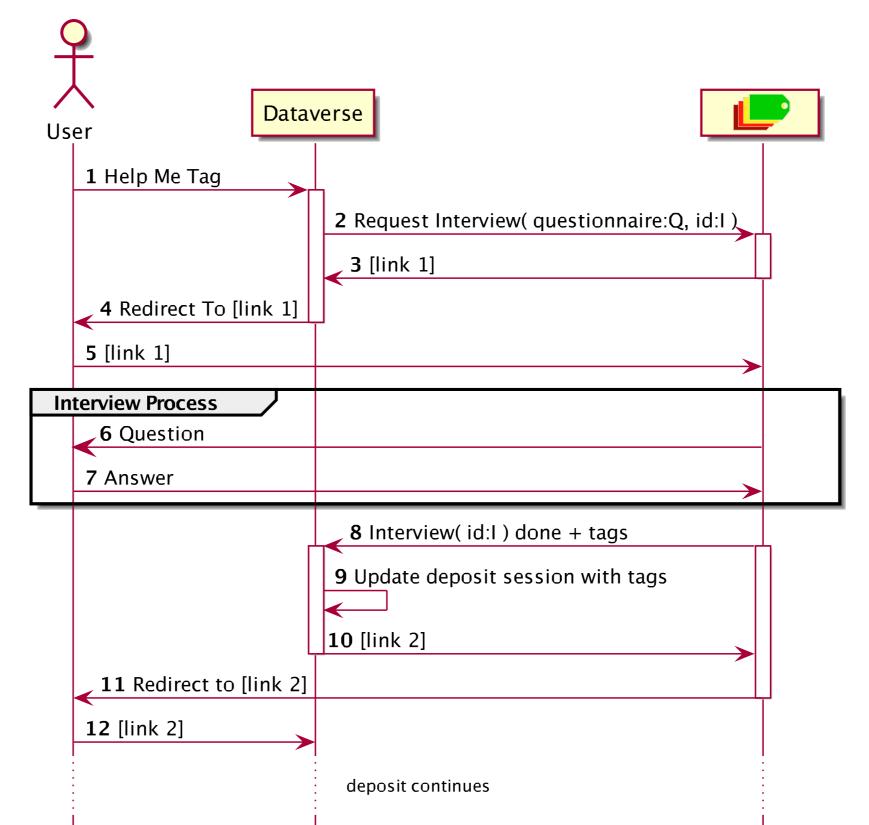


Dataverse Integration - Upload



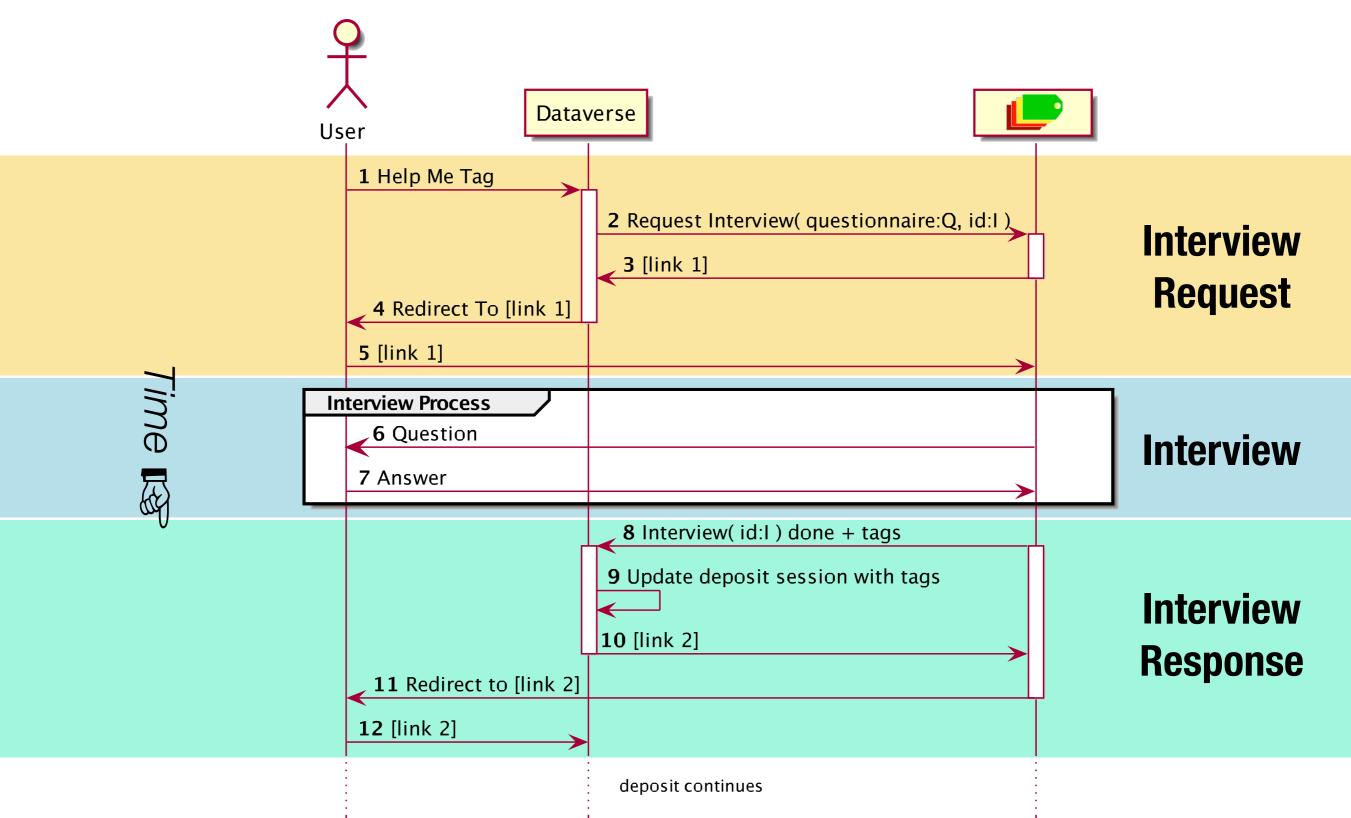
Dataverse Integration

Behind the scenes

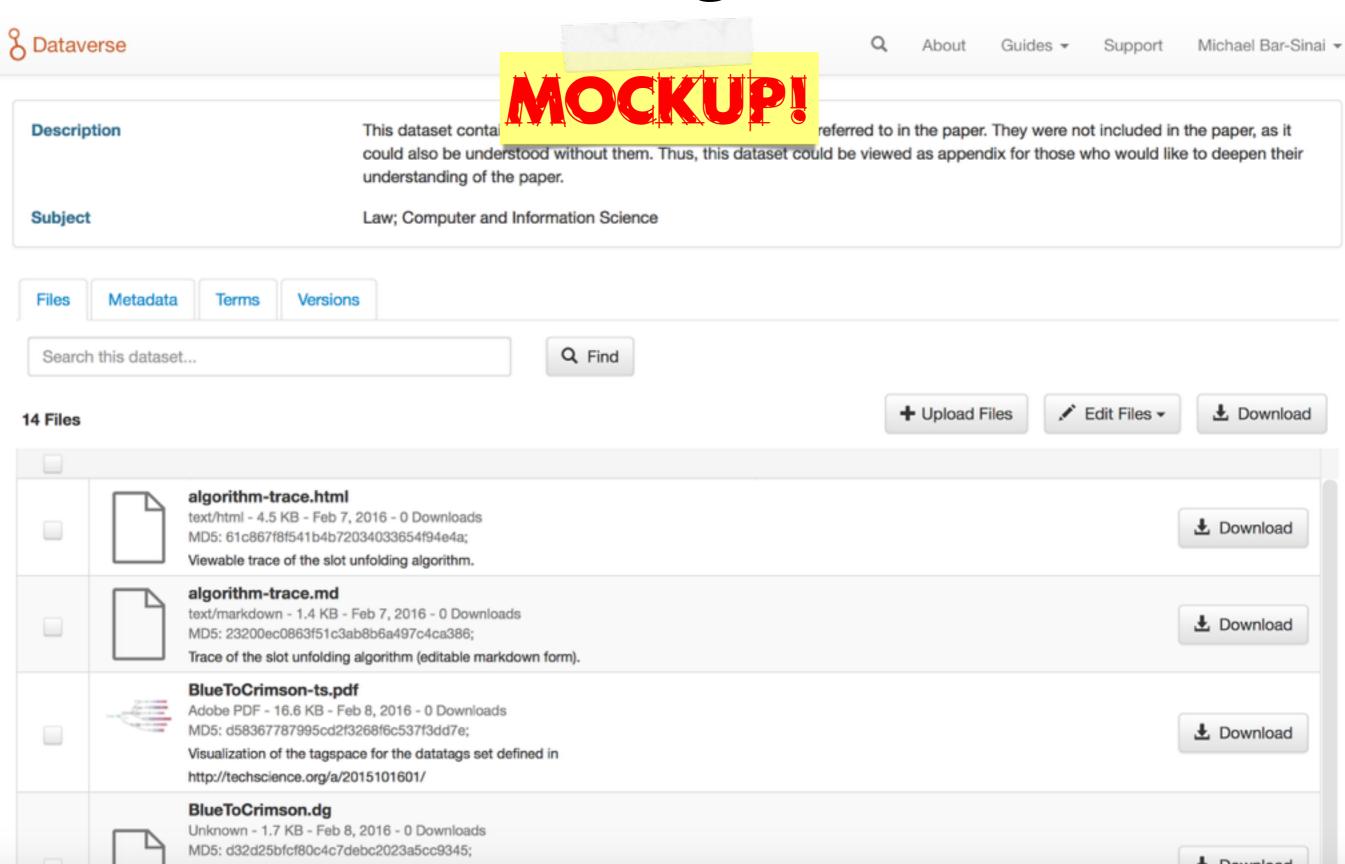


Dataverse Integration

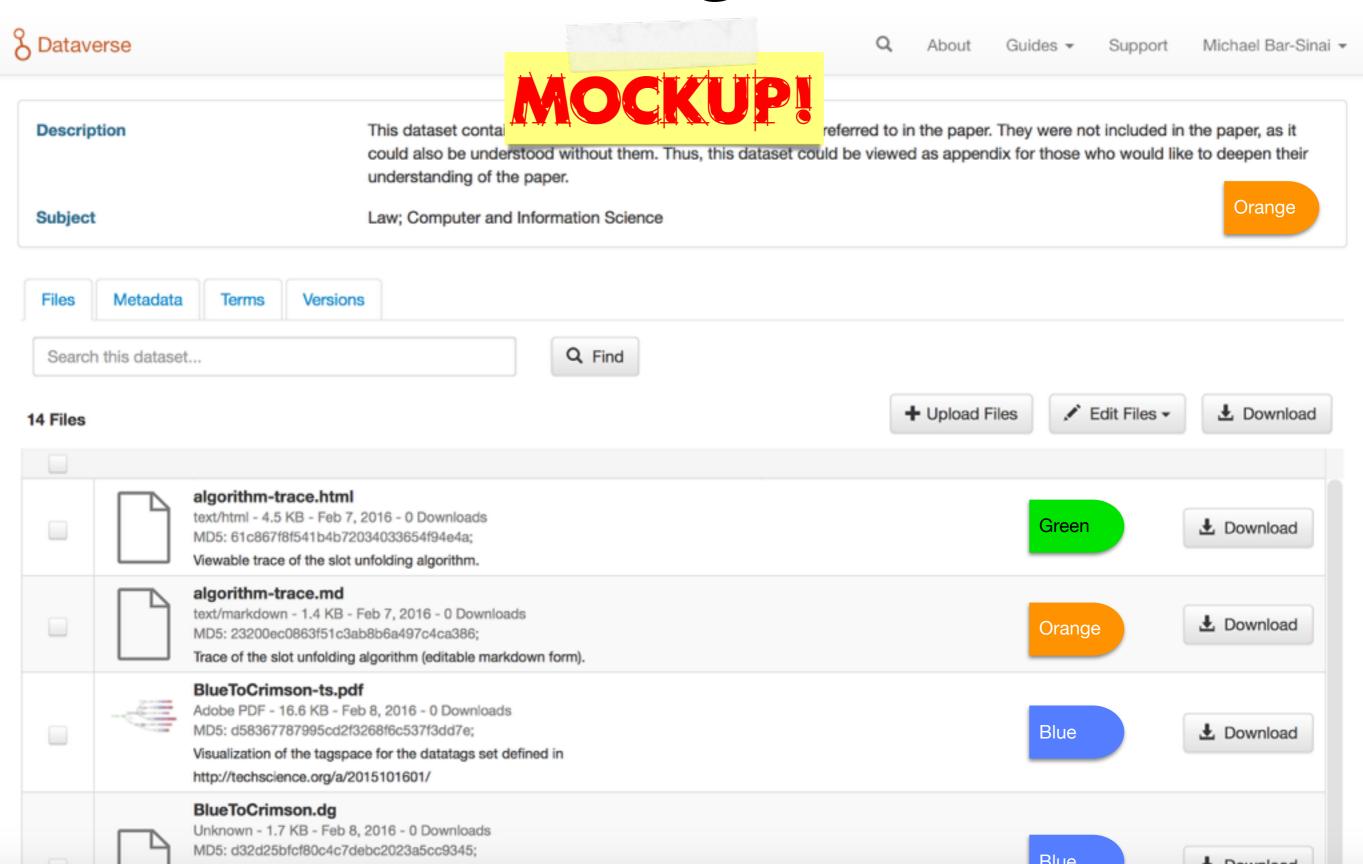
Behind the scenes



Dataverse Integration - View



Dataverse Integration - View



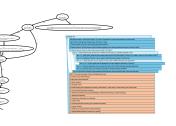


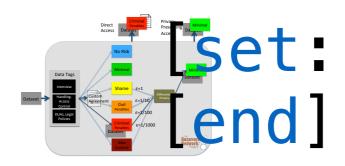












Thank+=you]









http://datatags.org

http://datascience.iq.harvard.edu/about-datatags

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