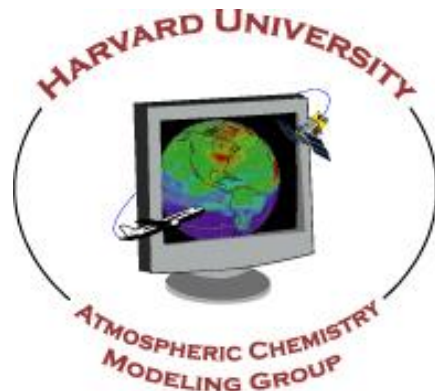


# GEOS-Chem Benchmarking Procedure

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The 6<sup>th</sup> International GEOS-Chem Meeting  
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# Overview

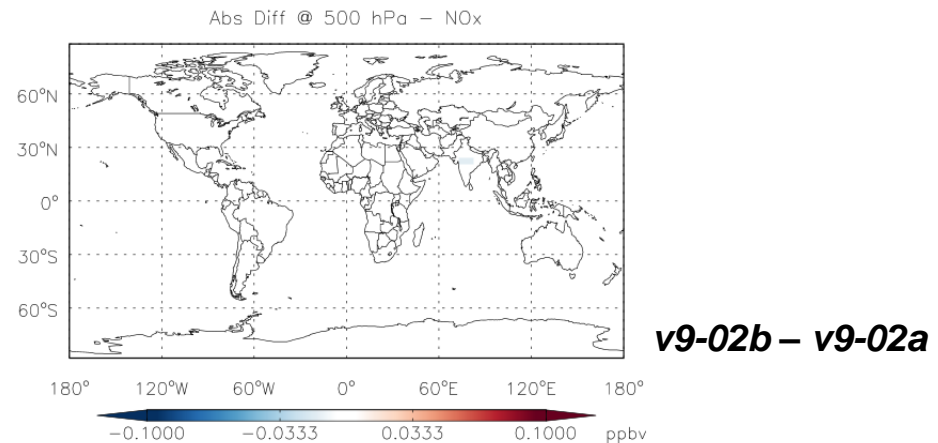
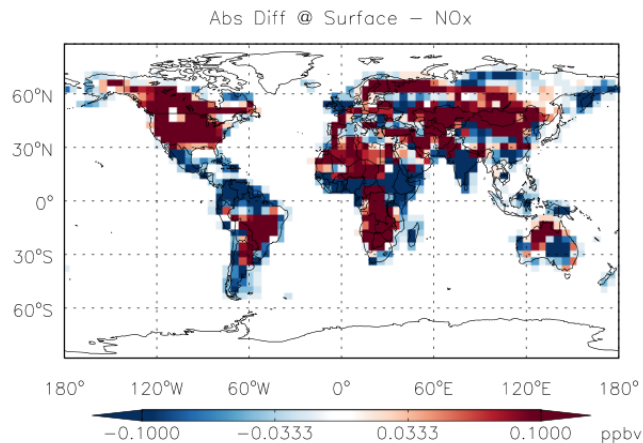
- New benchmark procedure instituted at IGC5.
- Model development priorities are determined by Working Groups at biannual GEOS-Chem meetings.
- The GEOS-Chem Steering Committee updates priorities and decides on a list of developments for each GEOS-Chem version during quarterly telecons.
- The GEOS-Chem Support Team is responsible for implementing new developments into the standard GEOS-Chem model.
- Each update is benchmarked following a standard protocol to ensure traceability and integrity of the model.
- Benchmark simulations help to identify major problems or issues.

# Version nomenclature

- Following v9-01-03, we adhere to a new version naming convention.
  - We no longer have beta releases.
  - Every release is considered a “public release” in the sense that we run a 1-year benchmark before making the code available to the user community.
- Version numbering system: vX-YYa (e.g. v9-02h)
  - X** = Major version #. Denotes major changes (e.g. new met fields).
  - YY** = Public release #. Changes with each new public release.
  - a** = Intermediate state of the code where a 1-month benchmark simulation is done. The letters are for internal use and do not represent a version release.
- In the future, the GCSC will enforce a 9-month interval between public releases by prioritizing developments.

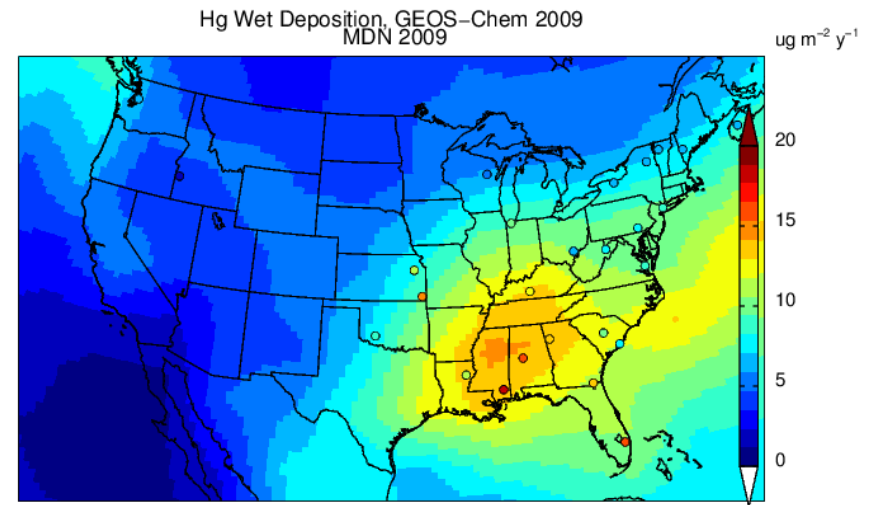
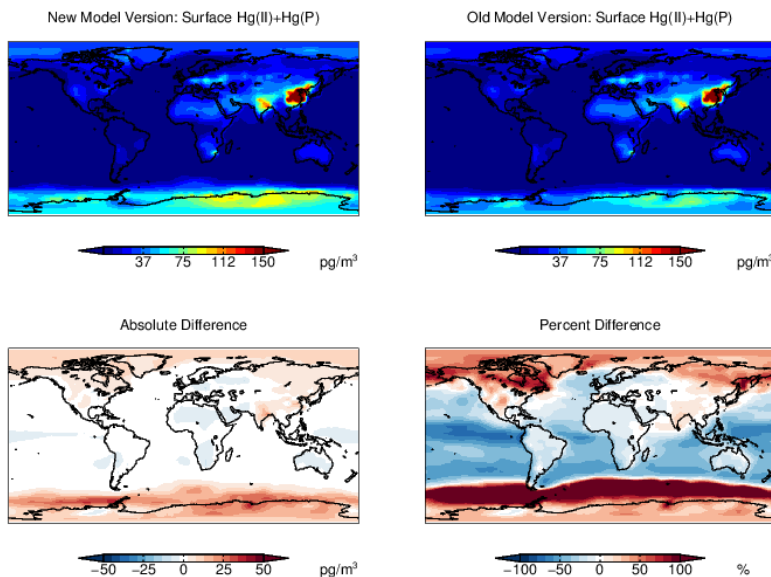
# 1-month full-chemistry benchmark

- Any change to the GEOS-Chem source code requires a 1-month full-chemistry benchmark on the global  $4^\circ \times 5^\circ$  grid.
  - Code updates may be bundled when appropriate.
- The developer assesses the benchmark results and fills out a form on the GEOS-Chem wiki.
- Once the developer and GCSC are satisfied, GEOS-Chem Model Scientist Daniel Jacob reviews the results and approves the new internal version.



# Special benchmarks

- If requested by the developer or GCSC, a 1-year benchmark simulation may also be conducted for internal versions.
- If the update is for an offline chemistry simulation (e.g. Hg, CO<sub>2</sub>, CH<sub>4</sub>), then a further benchmark may be conducted by the appropriate Working Group.



*Hg benchmark v9-02c (courtesy Yanxu Wang)*

# 1-year full-chemistry benchmark

- Each new model release is subject to a 1-year benchmark on the global  $4^\circ \times 5^\circ$  grid.
- We create a series of plots comparing 3 model versions simultaneously.
  - Difference maps at surface, 500 hPa, and along longitude slices.
  - Ratio maps at surface and 500 hPa.
  - Plots comparing model output against in-situ observations for several species such as O<sub>3</sub>, NO<sub>x</sub>, CO, hydrocarbons, and aerosols.
- The benchmark results are inspected by the GCSC before approval.
- The Nested Model Working Group performs a benchmark simulation for the North American nested grid, to ensure that software updates made to the global model do not affect the nested model.

# GEOS-Chem v9-02

## Already benchmarked:

- v9-02a GEOS-5 PBLH correction
- v9-02b New soil NO<sub>x</sub> emission module
- v9-02c Several updates to Hg simulation; POPs simulation
- v9-02d Updates for the grid-independent model
- v9-02e Bug fixes for MAP\_A2A regridding algorithm
- v9-02f Inorganic chemistry updates; MPN chemistry
- v9-02g Standardize Paulot isoprene scheme; Fix RO<sub>2</sub>+HO<sub>2</sub> rate constant
- v9-02h Remove NO<sub>x</sub>-O<sub>x</sub> partitioning; Improved HO<sub>2</sub> uptake by aerosol; Inhibition of N<sub>2</sub>O<sub>5</sub> uptake by nitrate aerosol (*In progress*)

## Up Next:

- 1) Updates for grid-independent model; Inline latest code modifications for TOMAS; Hg fixes
- 2) **Emissions updates:** Bug fixes; Updated scaling factors and emission inventories; RCP emission scenarios; EDGAR 4; MIT aviation emissions inventory, Interannual lightning
- 3) **Aerosol updates:** SOA simulation with semi-volatile POA; Acid uptake on dust aerosols; Cloudwater pH for sulfate formation; Update jv\_spec.dat
- 4) **Nested model updates:** Nested grid model at 0.25° x 0.3125° using GEOS-5 “FP” data
- 5) **CO<sub>2</sub> updates:** Improve temporal resolution of anthro CO<sub>2</sub> sources; Year-specific CO<sub>2</sub> fluxes
- 6) Online PBLH calculation