



Patricia Cruse, Executive Director, DataCite July 12, 2016

Outline

- What is DataCite
- The value and benefits
- Core services to support data sharing
- Integration and bringing it together

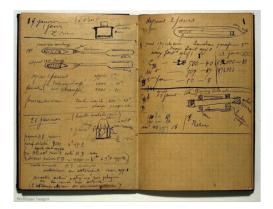


The Problem

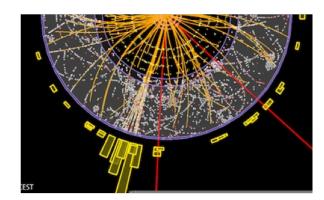
Data form the foundation of research

-- yet, data are treated as second class citizens

We need reliable and unambiguous access to data!



Curie Notebook



ATLAS Experiment

- attribution
- collaboration and reuse
- reproducibility
- faster (and efficient) progress
- feed future researchers

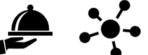


DataCite's approach

1. Provide technical infrastructure:

- Create DOIs for research data
- Build and adopt services that promote data sharing
- Integrate with other community services





2. Provide community infrastructure:

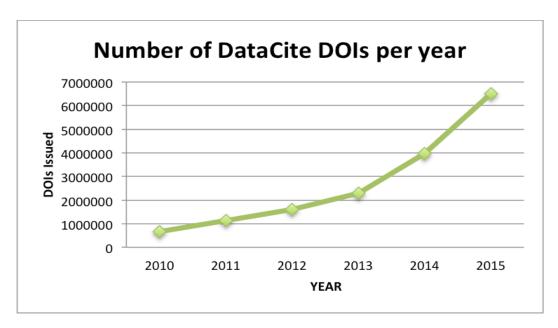
Advocate & communicate about the importance of data sharing





DataCite snapshot

- Not-for-profit global initiative
- Community driven
- Discipline agnostic
- 30 members worldwide
- > 680 data centers
- > 7,100,000 DOIs created





The centrality of a DOI

DOI = Digital Object Identifier

an alphanumeric string created to:

- uniquely identify/name digital content
- serve as a *stable*, *persistent link* to that content's location on the web





Down in the weeds



4. Reuse and reference!

ATLAS Collaboration, "Data from Figure 7 from: Measurements of Higgs boson production and couplings in diboson final states with the ATLAS detector at the LHC: $H \to \gamma \gamma$," http://doi.org/10.7484/INSPIREHEP.DATA.A78C.HK44



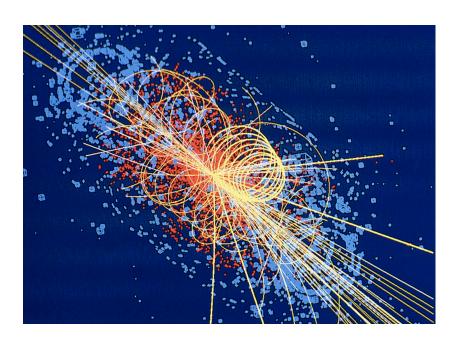


5. Enjoy the benefits



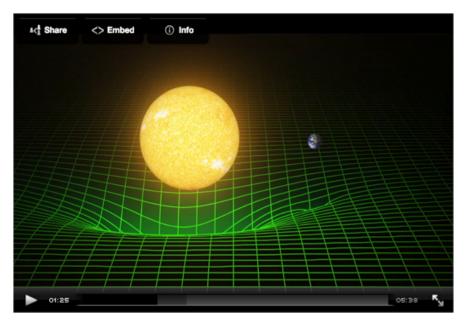
Good things - DataCite DOIs

Higgs boson - CERN



http://doi.org/10.7484/INSPIREHEP.DATA.26B4.TY5F http://doi.org/10.7484/INSPIREHEP.DATA.RF5P.6M3K http://doi.org/10.7484/INSPIREHEP.DATA.A78C.HK44

Gravitational Waves - LIGO



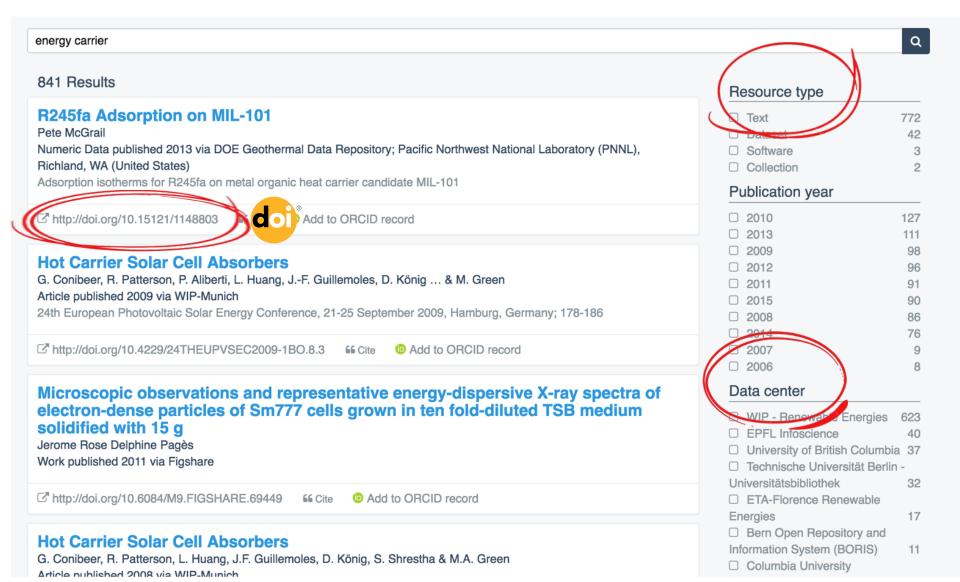
http://doi.org/10.7935/K5MW2F23



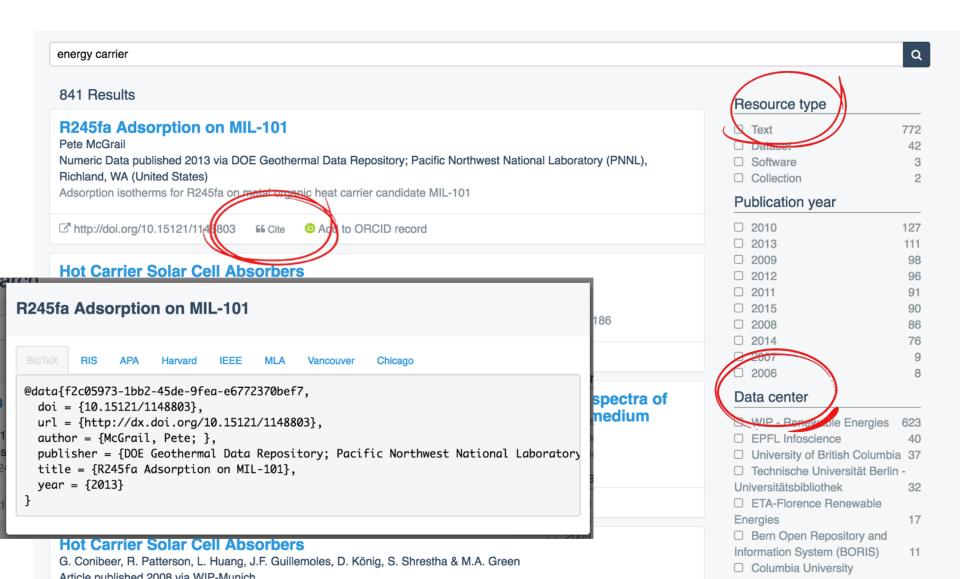


DATACITE SERVICES

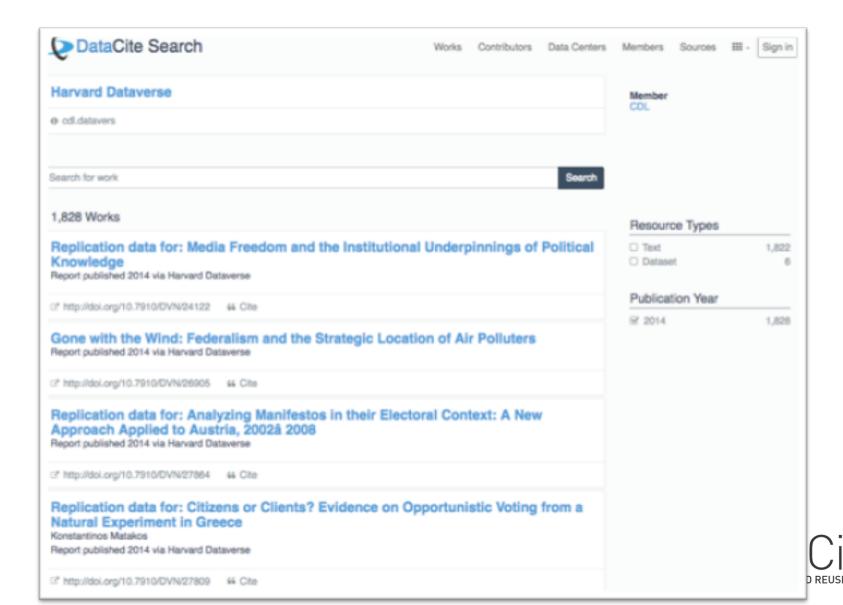
Search Service



Search Service: promote sharing



DataCite DOIs and Data Centers



Service: creating downstream impact

- Query & retrieve metadata (7 million plus records) via Open Archives Initiative Protocol for Metadata Harvesting (OAI-PMH)
- Different metadata formats available
- Service is open and free!
 - Thomson Reuters (Data Citation Index)
 - Elsevier (Exlibris)
 - Center for Open Science (SHARE)





SERVICE INTEGRATION

Service integration: it is important

- So many tools and choices (so little time).
- Overwhelming, but what rises to the top?
- Connecting services in order to:
 - make it easier
 - integrate with related content to provide a fuller picture
 - provide impact



Building bridges





Technical and Human infrastructure for Open Research

Our goal is to ensure that every researcher, at any phase of their career, or at any institution, will have seamless access to Persistent Identifiers (PIDs) for their research artifacts and their work will be uniquely attributed to them

THOR Project

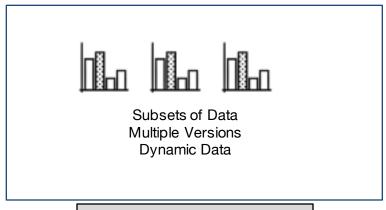


establish seamless integration between articles, data, and researchers

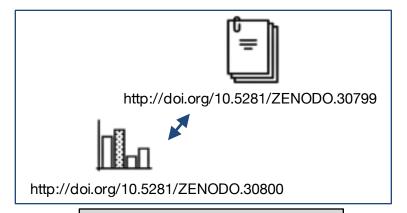
- EU funded
- 30-months
- Partners
 - DataCite
 - ORCID
 - Repositories (Dryad, Pangaea)
 - CERN
 - EBI
 - plus

- PIDs for datasets: DataCite DOIs
- PID's for researchers:
 ORCID IDs
- So it is possible to:
 - grant credit to authors (through citation)
 - support reproducible research (through citation)
 - build new interoperable services

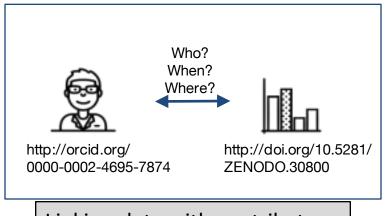
Bridges across data life-cycle



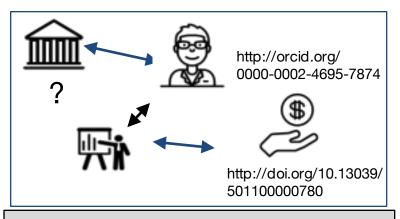
Linking data with data



Linking data with articles



Linking data with contributors



Linking data with institutions/funders

Linking Data with Data



Challenges

How to properly cite data

The relationships between data:

- multiple versions of the same dataset
- subsets of larger datasets or heterogenous collections

dynamic data



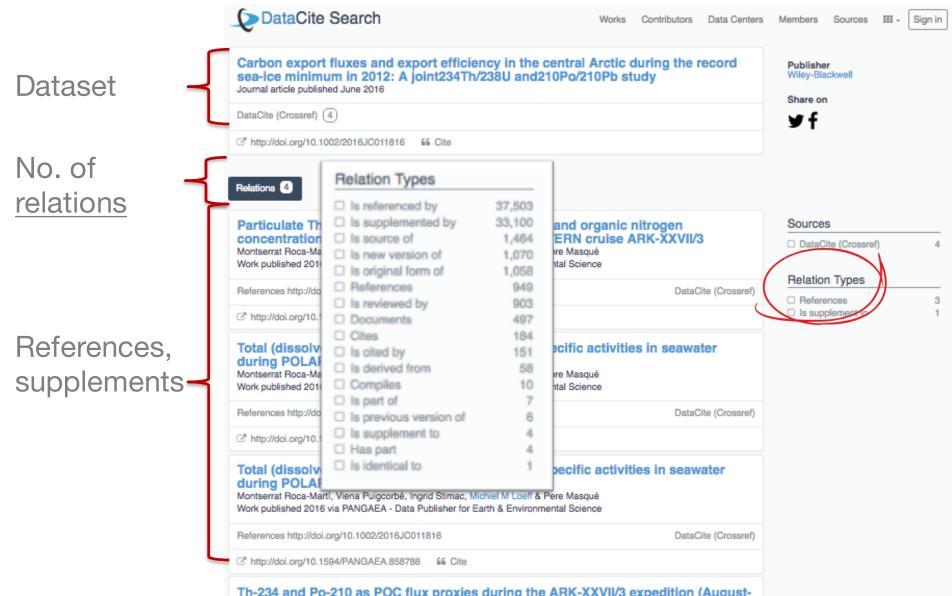
Linking Data with Data **Data Citation Principles**

- 1. Importance
- 2. Credit and Attribution
- 3. Evidence
- 4. Unique Identification
- 5. Access
- 6. Persistence
- 7. Specificity and Verifiability
- 8. Interoperability and Flexibility

https://www.force11.org/group/joint-declaration-data-citation-principles-final



Linking data to data example

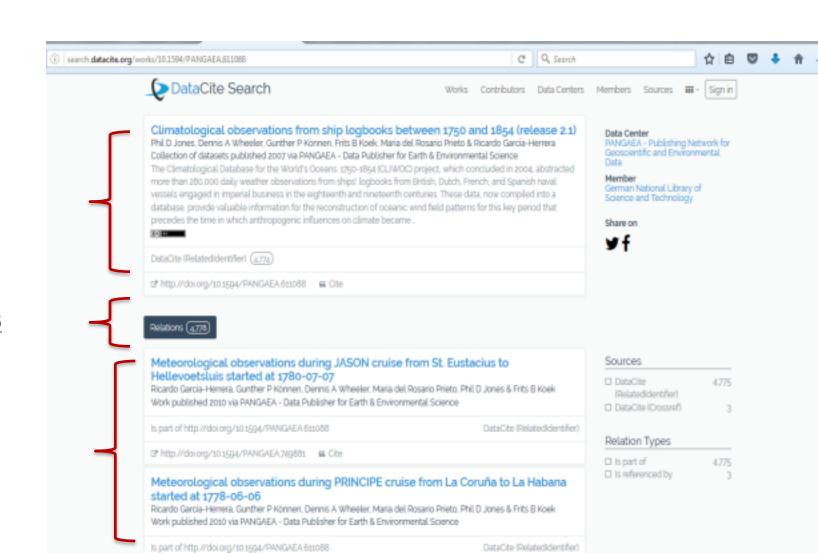


Linking data parts using metadata

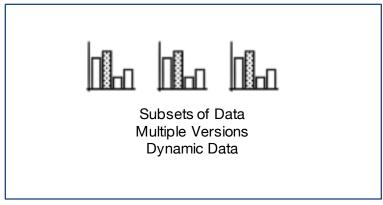
dataset

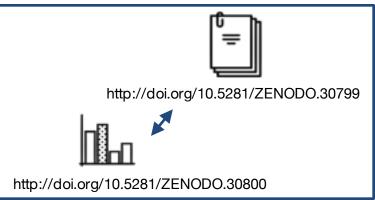
no. of relations

related parts



Linking Data with Articles





Challenges

Data underlying the findings described in a manuscript are **not always fully available**

Data underlying the findings described in a manuscript made available, but hidden in supplementary information and **not easily findable**

Data underlying the findings described in a manuscript made available, but **not properly linked** to/from article



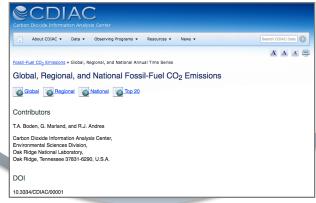
Wouldn't it be nice if...



Data publisher is automatically informed



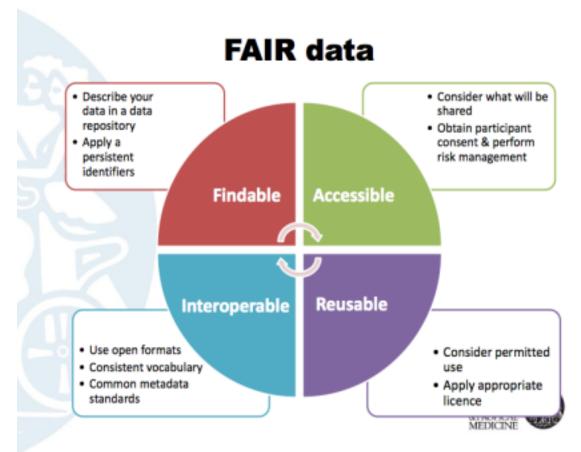
when journal articles cite



one of their datasets



Linking Data with Articles: Follow FAIR Data Principles



From: http://slideshare.net/lshtm/preparing-data-for-sharing-the-fair-principles



Linking Data with Articles

DataCite Event Data (https://eventdata.datacite.org)

Collect, aggregate and make available article/data links from DataCite metadata and other sources

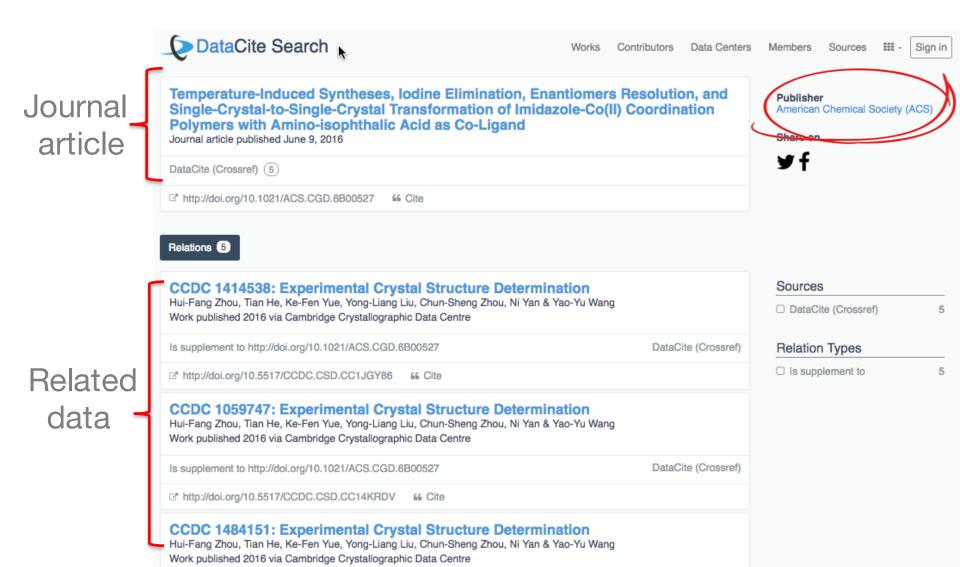
Crossref Event Data (https://api.eventdata.crossref.org)

Collect and make available article/data links from

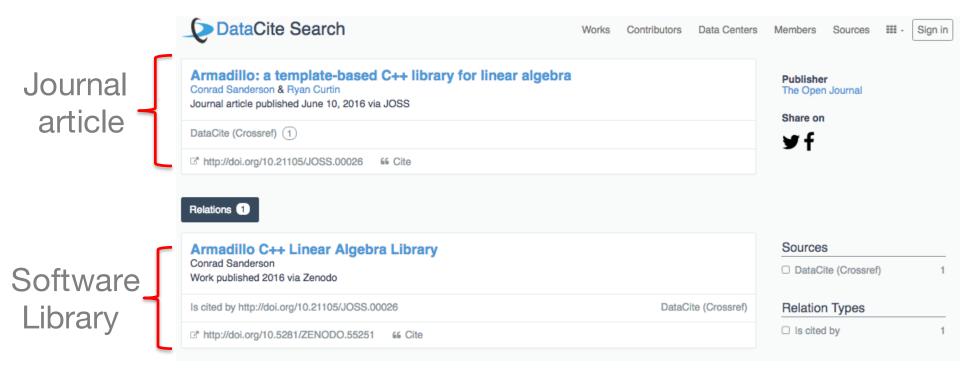
Crossref metadata and other sources



Example 1: Five datasets from Cambridge Crystallographic Data Centre linked to the same article

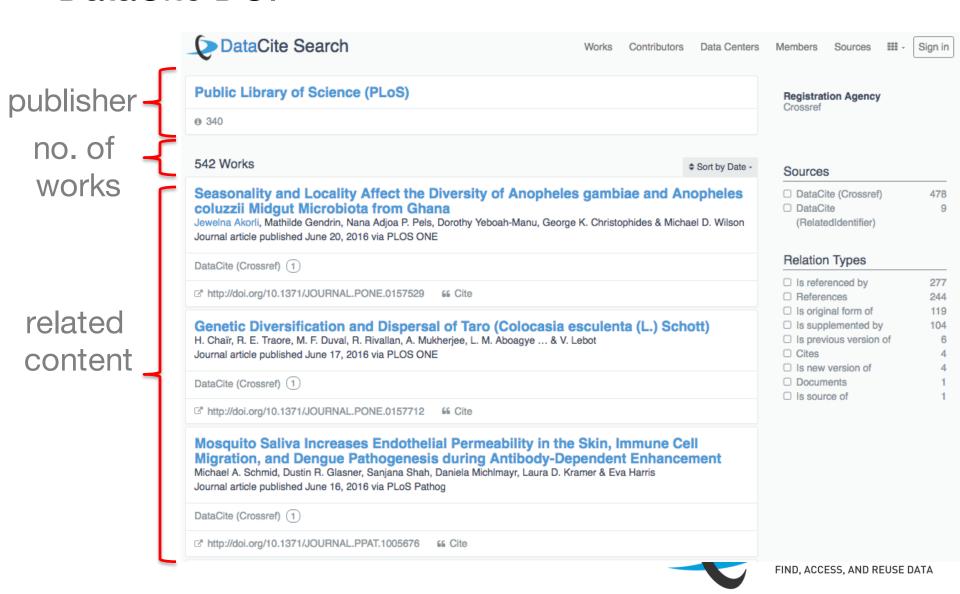


Example 2: Software library described in Journal of Open Source Software

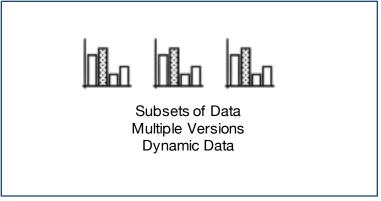


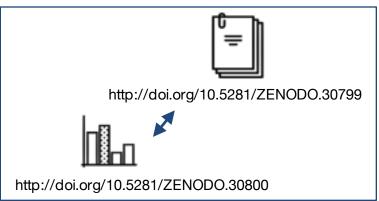


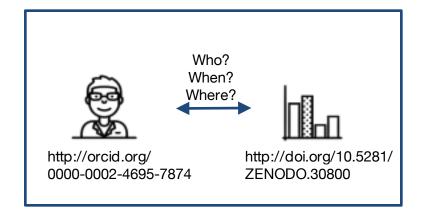
Example 3: PLOS articles linked with at least one DataCite DOI



Linking Data and Contributors









Seamless integration with ORCID

If you authorize Crossref and DataCite to update your ORCID record













and you add your ORCID to your paper or dataset submission

when your publication gets a DOI, your ORCID record will get updated







AUTOMATICALLY!

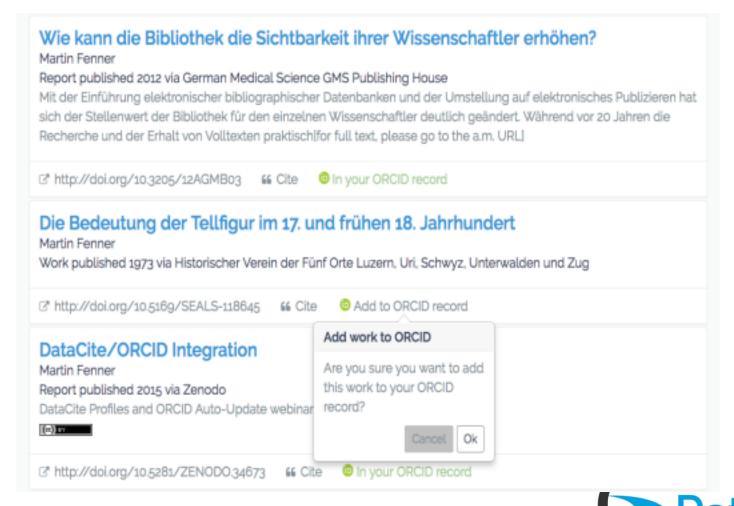
Researchers: (1) use ORCID iD when submitting dataset (2) authorize DataCite to update your ORCID record.

Data centers: (1) collect ORCID identifiers during submission (2) embed iD in the work and include the iD when submitting to DataCite.

DataCite: Upon receipt of data from a data center with a valid identifier, DataCite automatically pushes information to the researcher's ORCID record.

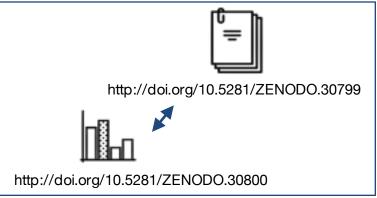


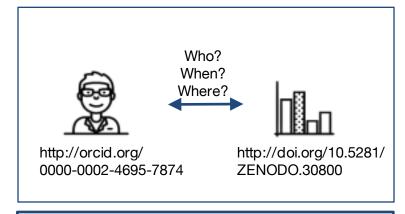
Linking Data and Contributors ORCID/DataCite Search and Link

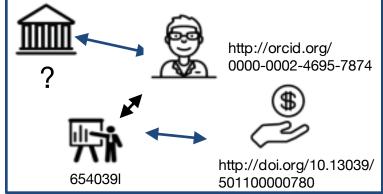


Linking data to funder information and organizations











Linking data to funding

Funding Info in DataCite Schema 4.0

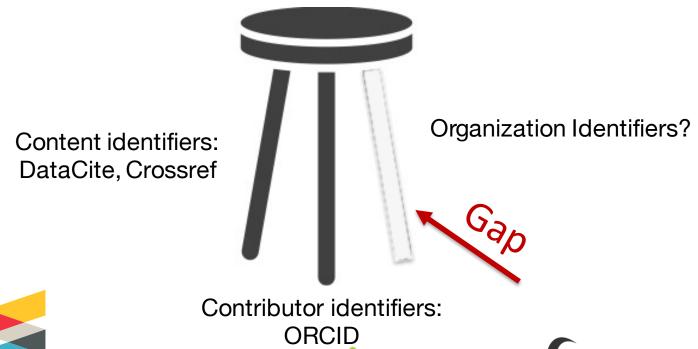
- Addition of a new property FundingReference
- New subproperties funderName, funderIdentifier, funderIdentifierType, awardNumber, awardURI, awardTitle
- Use of Open Funder Registry ID recommended, but not required
- Aligned with Crossref metadata for funding information

http://schema.labs.datacite.org/meta/kernel-4.0/ Launch to production September 2016



Linking data to organization identifiers

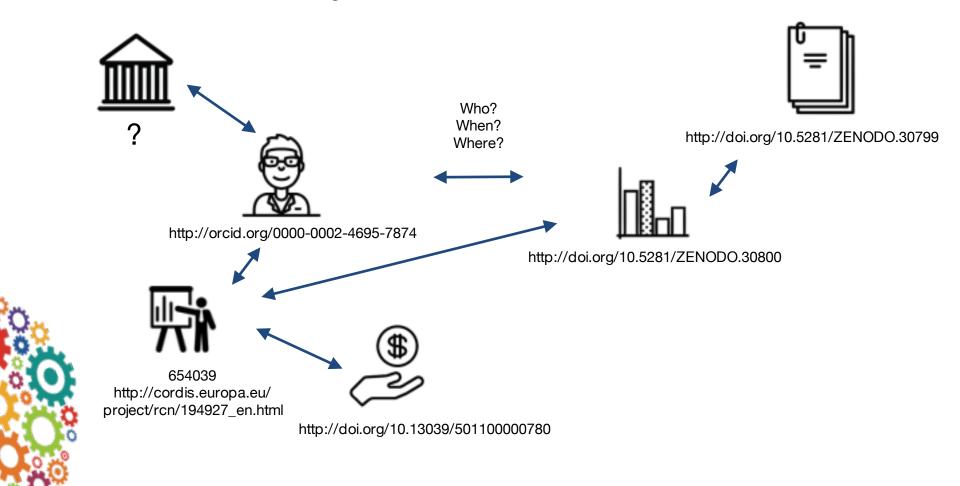
there is a well documented need for a comprehensive, open, and accessible organization identifier infrastructure







Seamless integration across the research lifecycle





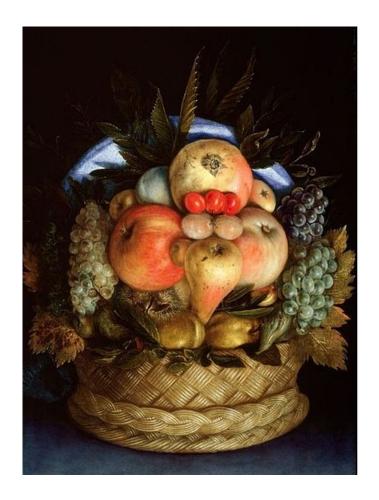
DATACITE ADVOCACY & OUTREACH

Advocacy & Communication:

- Adapting messages for different audiences:
 - Data centers, researchers, developers, librarians, publishers, funders
 - blog.datacite.org
 - Training events, conferences, workshops, webinars
 - Knowledge Hub: https://project-thor.readme.io



Community input







In sum: working to further data sharing

1. Researchers:

find, identify, and cite research data and other research objects with confidence

2. Data centers:

provide persistent identifiers for datasets, workflows and best practices for data sharing and citation

3. Journal Publishers:

enable research articles to be linked to the underlying data/objects

4. Funders:

help to track the impact of research funding



Through technology & communication

DataCite develops and supports methods to...

research data in order to:



locate



establish easier access



identify



increase acceptance

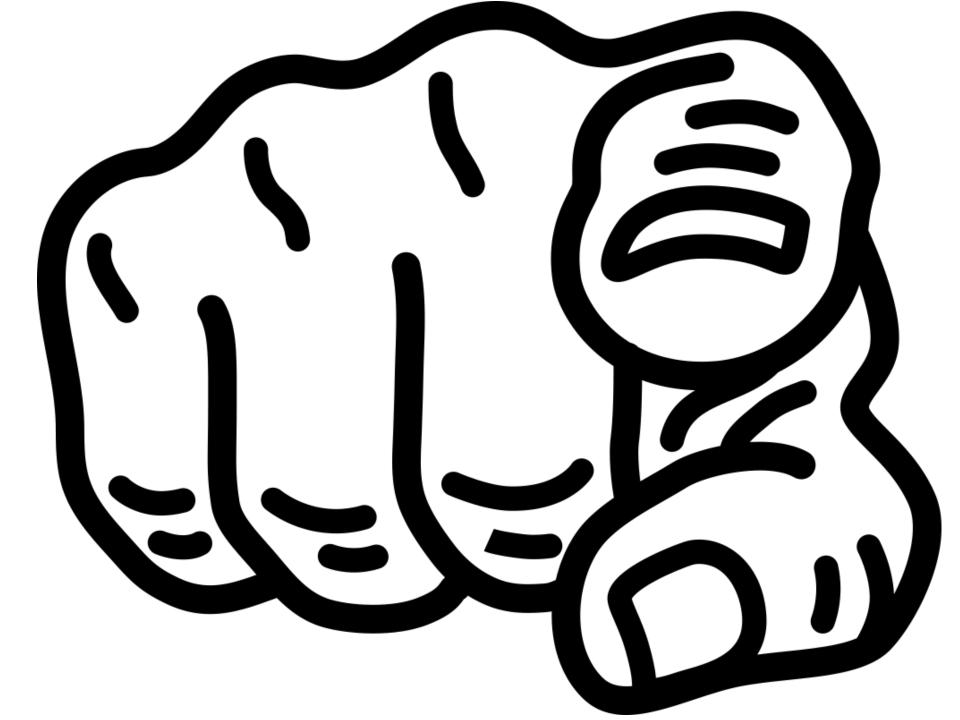


cite



foster reuse







Thank you!

patricia.cruse@datacite.org

datacite.org

Twitter: @datacite



One last thing...



Open identifiers deserve their own festival

November 9-10

pidapalooza.org







