



PUBLIC Knowledge Project

Helping Journals to Upgrade Data Publications for Reusable Research

Sonia Barbosa (Project Manager) Eleni Castro (Project Coordinator)

Institute for Quantitative Social Science (IQSS)
Harvard University



Purpose

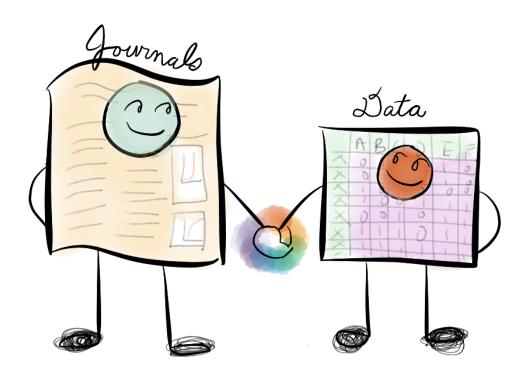


Photo: Jean Liu

We propose to enable journals to:

Seamlessly manage the submission, review, and publication of data associated with published articles

The project addresses the needs of journal publishers and editors rather than focusing exclusively on researchers and archivists.

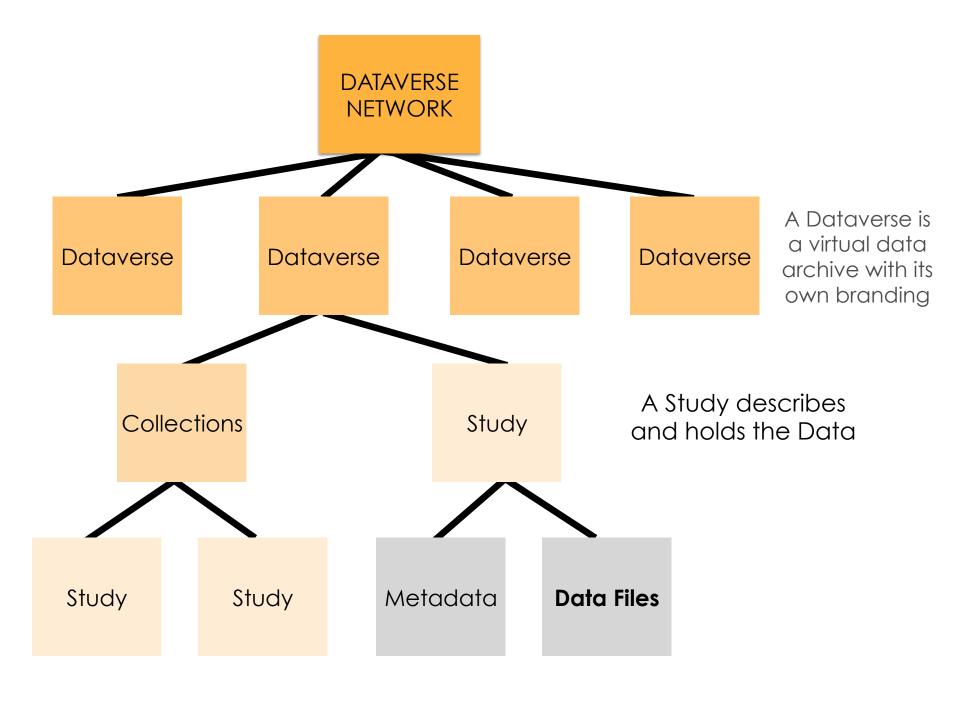
The project focuses on the integration of data into the journal submission and publishing process, rather than on earlier stages of data creation and use.

We plan to do this by integrating two well-established open-source systems:

- 1. The <u>Dataverse Network</u> [King 2007; Crosas 2011]
- 2. Open Journal Systems (OJS) [Willinsky 2005]

The result will be to increase the replicability and reusability of published work in social science by improving the infrastructure for, practice of, and incentives related to data publication and citation.

The Dataverse Network





The Dataverse Network is a repository for research data that takes care of long term preservation and good archival practices, while the researchers and data producers keeps control of and get recognition for their data.

Why Connect Published Work to Data





Data + Metadata + Supporting Files (documentation, code)



A third party can replicate or reuse, thus validate and advance science

The Centralized Data Repository Provides:

- ✓ Backups and replication of data in different locations (LOCKSS) so data is never lost
- ✓ Re-format for long term accessibility so data never become obsolete
- ✓ Extract Variable Metadata from data sets
- ✓ Universal Metadata standards (DDI, Dublin Core)
- ✓ Inter-operability with other systems through standard protocols (such as OAI-PMH, APIs)

The Dataverse takes care of the archival infrastructure ("plumbing") for you!

Open Journal Systems (OJS)

- Open Journal Systems is an <u>open-source software</u> for the management of <u>peer-reviewed</u> academic journals, created by the <u>Public Knowledge Project</u> (PKP), released under the <u>GNU General Public License</u>.
- The <u>Public Knowledge Project</u> is a non-profit research initiative of the Faculty of Education at the <u>University of British Columbia</u>, the Canadian Centre for Studies in Publishing at <u>Simon Fraser University</u>, the Simon Fraser University Library, and <u>Stanford University</u>.
- focused on the importance of making the results of publicly funded research freely available through <u>open access</u> policies, and on developing strategies for making this possible. It seeks to <u>improve the</u> scholarly and public quality of academic research through the development of innovative online environments.
 PKP

Open Journal Systems

- Provides the technical infrastructure not only for the online presentation of journal articles, but also an entire editorial management workflow, including article submission, multiple rounds of peer-review, and indexing.
- Relies upon individuals fulfilling different roles, such as the Journal manager, editor, reviewer, author, reader, etc. It has a module that supports subscription journals.
- Has a 'plugin' architecture, similar to other community-based projects such as <u>WordPress</u>, allowing new features to be easily integrated without the need to change the entire core code base.
- Open Journal Systems is also <u>LOCKSS</u>-compliant, helping to ensure permanent archiving for ongoing access to the content of the journal.



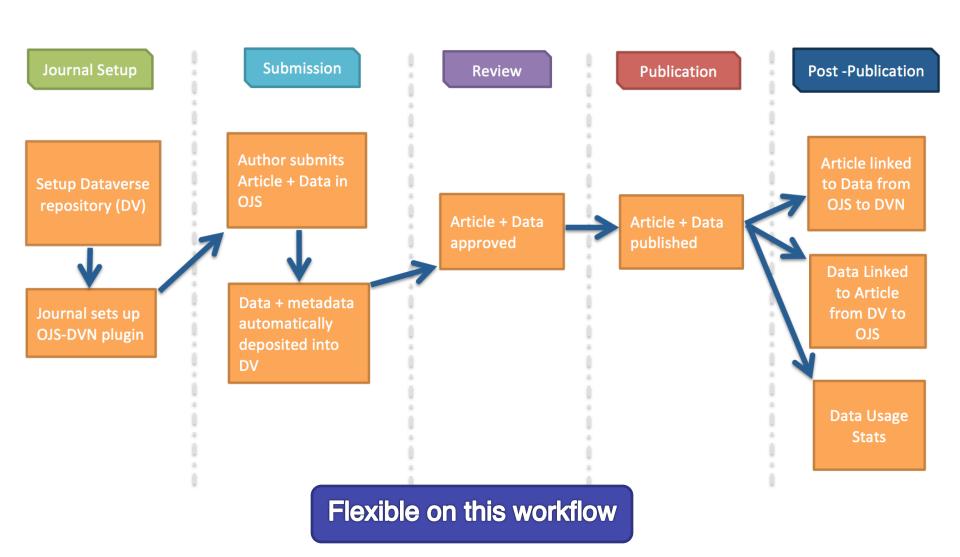
Progress to-date

Compiled a list of potential journals (~100) that we can work with. Contacted a small handful to be our 1st round of pilot testers. Including:

- Medical, Science & Social Science Publishers
- Academic Publishers

Three publishers reviewed our <u>plugin workflow</u> and <u>mockups</u> to provide feedback prior to us beginning development on the technology.

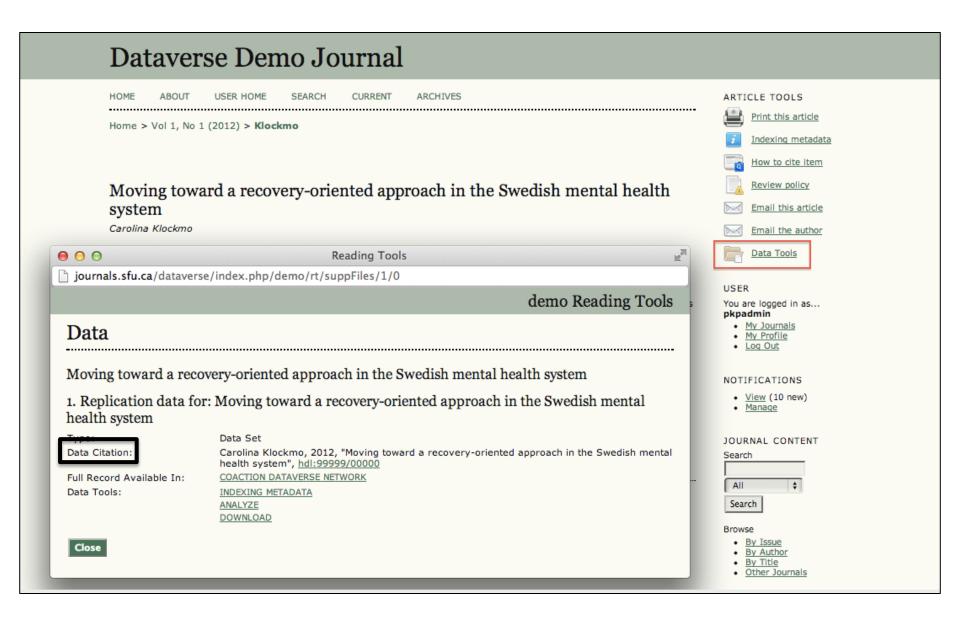
High-level Plugin Workflow



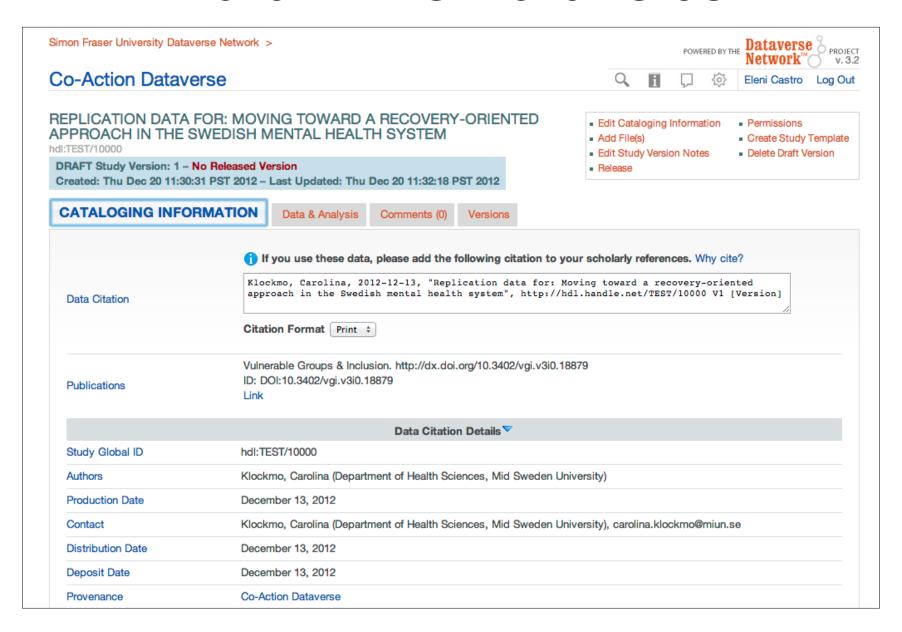
Mockup of Data Deposit (in OJS)

Dataverse Demo Journal				
HOME ABOUT USER HOME SEARCH CURRENT	ARCHIVES			OPEN JOURNAL SYSTEMS
Home > User > Author > Submissions > New Submission				Journal Help
Step 4. Uploading Data Sets				SUBSCRIPTION My Subscriptions
1. START 2. UPLOAD SUBMISSION 3. ENTER METADATA 4. UPLOAD DATA START 2. UPLOAD SUBMISSION 3. ENTER METADATA 4. UPLOAD DATA START 2. UPL	SETS 5. CONFIRMATION les related to your research by either u s) below. These files are stored in a Da	ploading them to the journal	's dataverse instance, for this journal. More	VSER You are logged in as pkpadmin My_Journals My_Profile Log_Out NOTIFICATIONS View (1 new) Manage
ID TITLE	ORIGINAL FILE NAME	DATE UPLOADED	ACTION	JOURNAL CONTENT Search
5 Untitled	19-282-1-PB.pdf	12-11	EDIT DELETE	All 🕶
Link to your Data Optionally, if your data is already in a Dataverse or other repository, published and/or otherwise downloadable. Link to data:	Browse By Issue By Author By Title Other Journals			
http://example1.com/repo/url123 edit delete http://example2.com/repo/url456 edit delete http://example3.com/repo/url789 edit delete				INFORMATION For Readers For Authors For Librarians
Save and continue Cancel				

Published Article + Link to Data



Data in the Dataverse



What's next?

- 1. Beginning development of plugin and API (<u>SWORD2-compliant</u>) this April.
- 2. Testers (+4) will provide feedback during Summer 2013.
- 3. OJS+Dataverse teams: Provide guidance on best practices for Data Sharing Policies and Data Citation.

Project Roadmap

Phase	Description of Phase	Timeframe
1	Conduct outreach to OJS journals/publishers in order to have them test out the OJS-DVN plugin and provide feedback on the workflow for how the OJS-DVN plugin should be set up.	Fall 2012- Winter 2013
2	OJS and DVN teams will begin development work on the plugin	Spring 2013
3	Once the plugin is ready for testing contact group of publishers/journals from Phase 1 in order to test the plugin in a demo journal instance. All the materials needed for testing will be provided.	Summer/Fall 2013
4	Gather feedback from pilot testers to ensure that the plugin works as advertised and is ready to be used in a production setting.	Fall 2013
5	Once testing of the plugin has been completed, the OJS-DVN plugin will be made available for other journals to install and use. Instructions, best practices and other documentation will also be made available.	Fall 2013- Winter 2014
6	API will be available for other Journal Management /Publishing Systems	Spring 2014

Contacts and Sites

Sonia Barbosa, sbarbosa@hmdc.harvard.edu Eleni Castro, ecastro@fas.harvard.edu

Contact for issues/questions on Dataverse: dvn_support@help.hmdc.harvard.edu

Web sites:

http://thedata.org

http://projects.iq.harvard.edu/ojs-dvn (Project specific)

Thank you!

 Alfred P. Sloan Foundation: for generous grant support on this project



 Jean Liu: from the <u>Altmetric blog</u> for the "<u>Journal and Data</u>" illustration